# HOMELESSNESS IN SNOHOMISH COUNTY OLDER ADULTS

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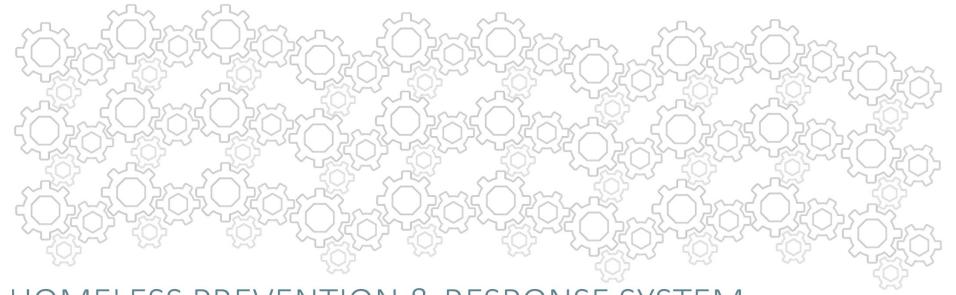
# OVERVIEW: HOMELESSNESS

Homeless
Prevention & Response System





How to Get Involved



# HOMELESS PREVENTION & RESPONSE SYSTEM

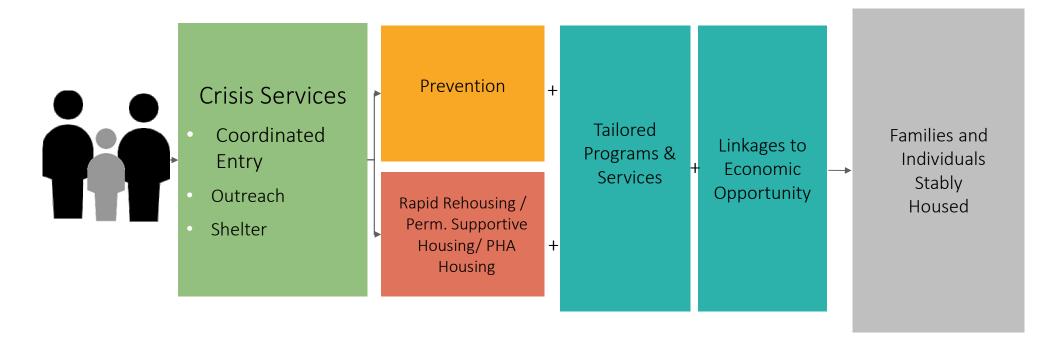
HOW CAN WE ALLEVIATE HOMELESSNESS?

# PARTNERSHIP TO END HOMELESSNESS CREATED IN 2013

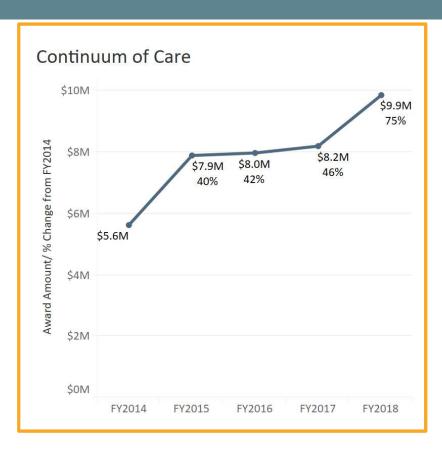
**Every person** in Snohomish County lives in **safe**, **stable**, and **affordable housing** with access to necessary **services** and **economic opportunity**.



# HOMELESS PREVENTION & RESPONSE SYSTEM



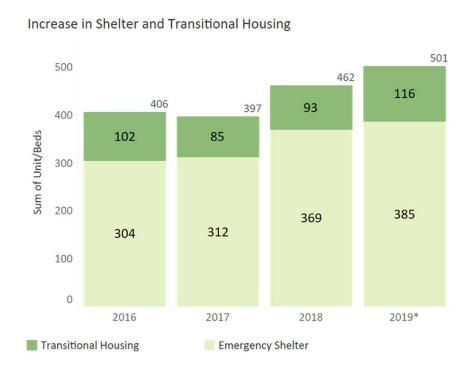
## COMPETITIVE EDGE

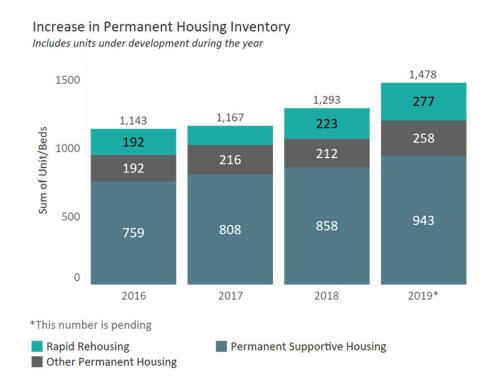


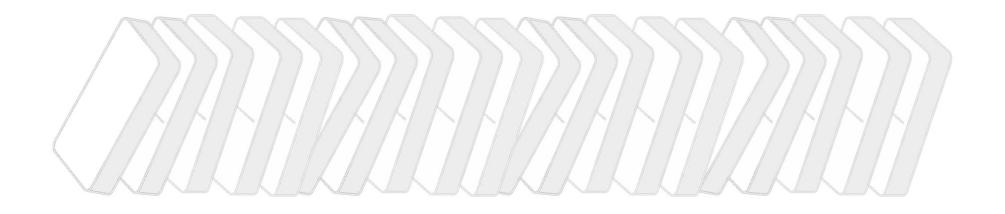
- Strong community partnerships
- Commitment to best practices (such as housing first)
- Robust data analytics

Additional \$2.3 Million awarded under Youth Homelessness
Demonstration Project

## HOMELESS HOUSING INVENTORY







# **CAUSES**

WHY DOES HOMELESSNESS HAPPEN?

# WHAT CAUSES HOMELESSNESS?

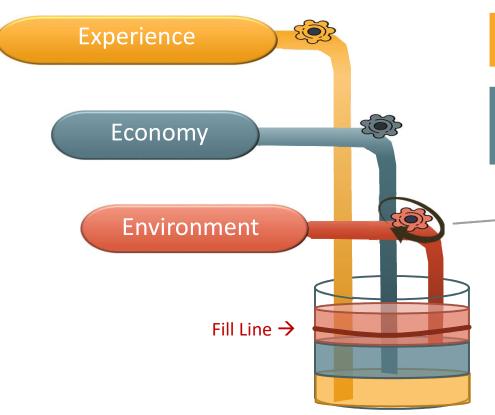


18.5% Mental Illness 4% Severe Yet only .17% of the population experiences homelessness





% of the US Population experiencing these conditions



Strong personal relationships, connectedness, health and personal safety lay a solid foundation.

Low vacancy rates, high housing costs and stagnant wage growth create an environment where not all residents can access housing.

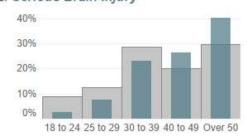
Opportunity for Policy Impact

# COORDINATED ENTRY REPORTED CONDITIONS

LITERALLY HOMELESS, 5/1/2018 TO 4/30/2019

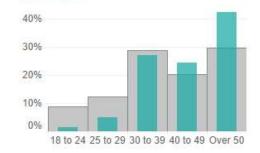
54.7%	mental health (current problematic)	8.6%	hepatitis C
29.3%	substance use disorder (current problematic)	5.7%	liver disease/cirrhosis/end state liver disease
22.7%	emphysema/asthma	5%	kidney disease/end state renal disease
18.2%	heart disease/arrhythmia/irregular heart beat	4.1%	cancer
17.2%	serious brain injury/head trauma	.4%	tuberculosis
8.8%	diabetes		

# Age Group Distribution All Heads of Household vs. Serious Brain Injury

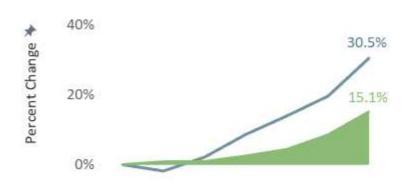


Head of household only, those entering CE during the period who have completed a housing assessment. Self identified conditions.

# All Heads of Household vs. Hepatitis C



#### Percent Change



2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017

■ AMI - % Change - County ■ Snohomish County Rent Index % Change

Find your city on the Rent Index Dashboard: public.tableau.com/profile/SnoCoHMIS

Since 2011, rents have increased **30%** across the County.

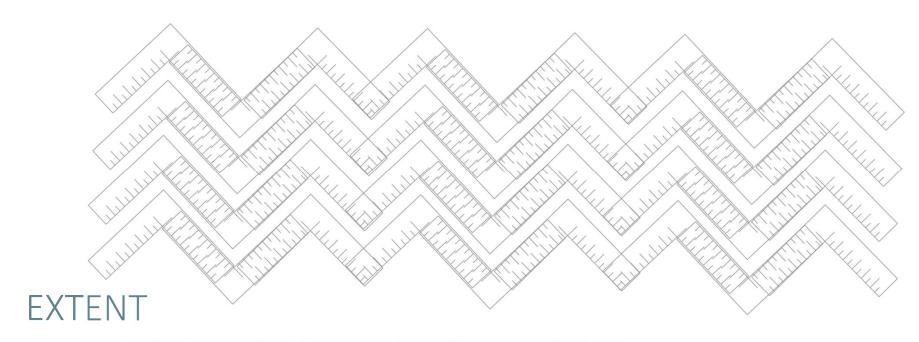
The highest increase was in Lynnwood (45%). The lowest was Lake Stevens (16.8%).

Yet the Area Median Income (AMI) has increased only **15%** during this time.

Snohomish County is one of the fastest growing counties in the country. Population has grown by **76K** since 2011.

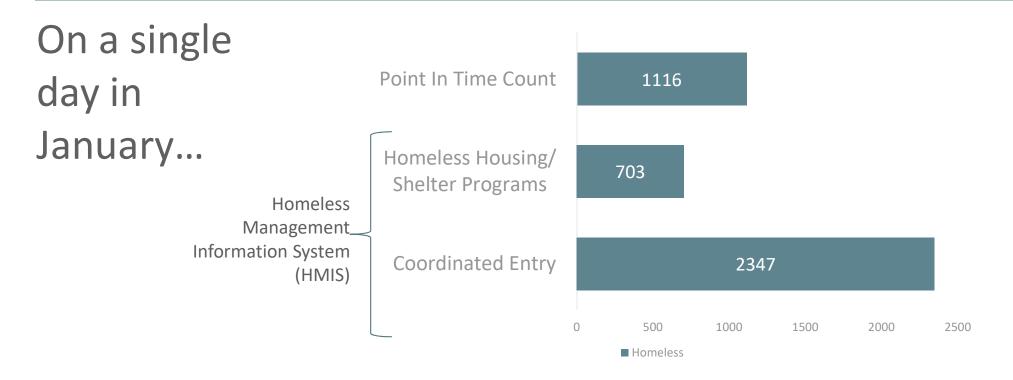
That growth is straining the rental market resulting in low vacancy rates and housing development targeted at the highest income levels.

Rent index refers to an algorithm designed to allow for analysis regardless of the unit sizes available at any given time. Full methodology available here: https://www.zillow.com/research/zillow-rent-index-methodology-2393/



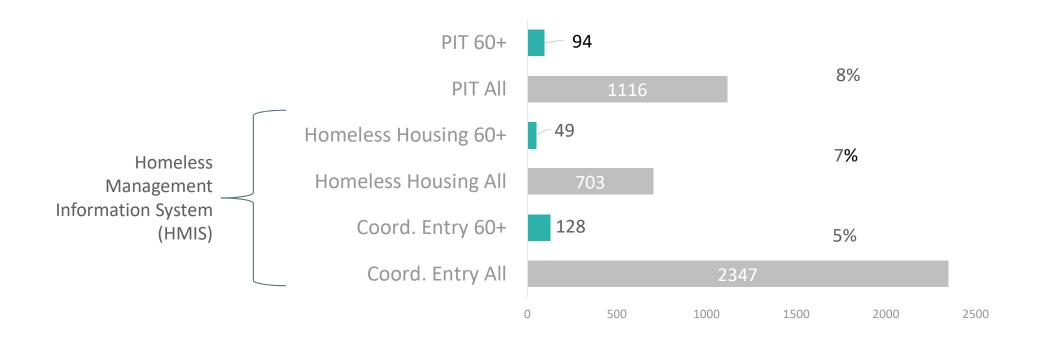
HOW MANY PEOPLE EXPERIENCE A HOUSING CRISIS IN OUR COMMUNITY?

#### HOW DO WE KNOW THE EXTENT OF HOMELESSNESS?

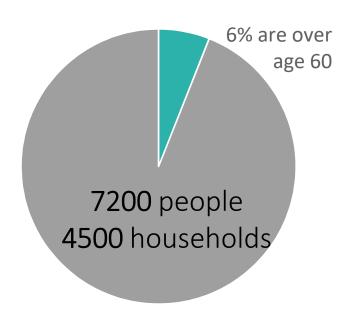


<sup>\*</sup>Other includes persons living in permanent housing or at risk of becoming homeless

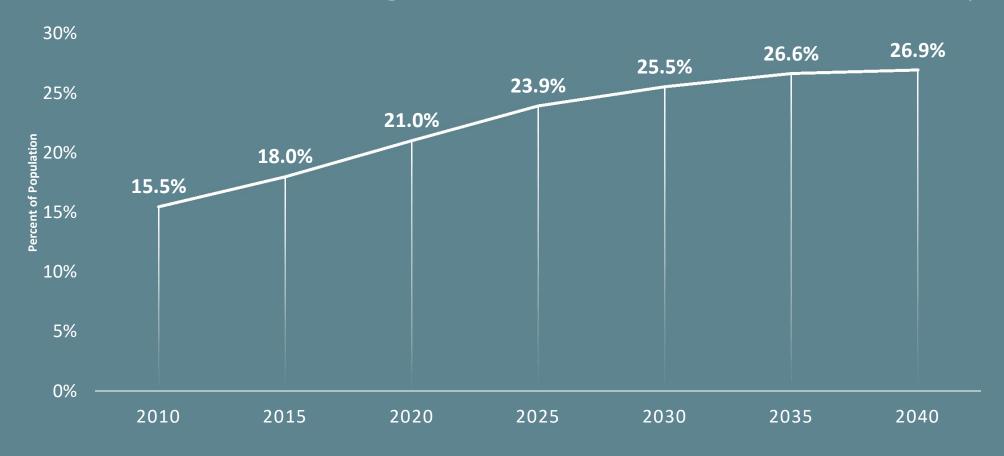
# HOW DO WE KNOW THE EXTENT OF HOMELESSNESS? *ADULTS AGE 60+*



How many people experience homelessness in a year?



# Percent of those aged 60+ in Snohomish County



# Households Entering Homeless Coordinated Entry Over 60



## WHERE ARE PEOPLE COMING FROM?



Of incoming households...

- Over 85% reported becoming homeless while residing in Snohomish County.
- For seniors, **90%** reported...

Incoming households refers only to those entering into coordinated entry during the time period

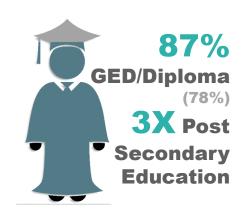
# WHAT ARE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN OLDER ADULTS AND OTHER HOUSEHOLDS SERVED?

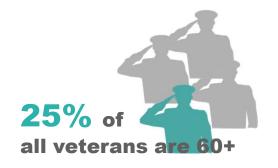


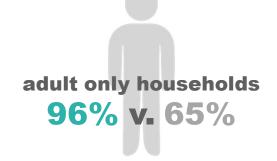
white, non-latinx

78%

63%



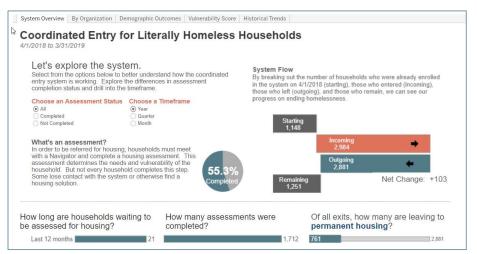


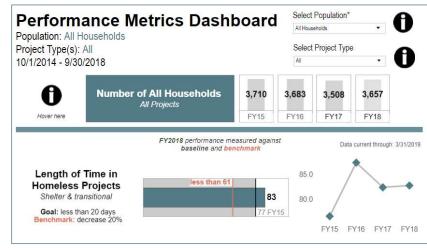


All homeless households in 2018

#### WHERE CAN I LEARN MORE?

#### Dashboards: public.tableau.com/profile/snocoHMIS







#### HOW CAN I GET INVOLVED?

 Partnership to End Homelessness is currently recruiting for a board member to represent the interests of older adults.

Or, volunteer for one of the board's committee's:

- Data & Analysis Committee
- Public Policy Committee
- Strategic Planning Committee

Go to this website:

https://snohomishcountywa.gov/2191/PEH-CoC-Board

OR, reach out to Sam



Sam Scoville | Grants & Program Specialist

Prounouns: he/him/his

<u>Snohomish County Human Services</u> | Office of Community and Homeless Services O: 425-388-7265 | C: 425-327-4837 | F: 425-388-4108 | samuel.scoville@snoco.org

# Major challenges for older adults

# Lack of transportation impacting their physical health and social connections

- The Transportation Assistance Program
- Volunteer Transportation Program

**Difficulty maintaining their homes** 

older adults are more likely to live in substandard homes with higher maintenance costs and

lower resale values

Weatherization and Minor Home Repair

#### Weatherization and Millor Home Repair

#### Other

- In-home Depression Screening
- Nutrition services
- Senior centers
- Partnership with Providence Institute for a Healthier Community to increase Advanced Care Planning

# Fewer housing options limited access to apartments, adult family homes, or assisted living facilities

- The Family Caregiver Support Program
- Home Care Contract Management
- Case Management

# Questions?

# Thank You

Find out more at: public.tableau.com/profile/snocoHMIS

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