## SFY

# Medical Assistance

# 2015

Provides state and federally funded medical assistance to low-income persons with disabilities, older adults, refugees, qualified aliens, and adults receiving Medicare benefits.

ESA Briefing Book

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#### Overview

This chapter summarizes data for clients who receive medical assistance through ESA. Implementation of the Affordable Care Act (ACA) significantly changed ESA activities. Most medical assistance clients previously served by DSHS now apply for medical assistance through the new Health Benefit Exchange (HBE).<sup>1</sup> In SFY 2013 and 2014, Medicaid eligibility determination for all families, pregnant women, and children transitioned to the HBE. This transition accounts for the significant medical assistance caseload decrease in DSHS beginning in SFY 2014. ESA continues to determine eligibility for some medical assistance programs, including medical programs for persons who are aged, blind, or disabled.

Last year (SFY 2014), the Briefing Book reported numbers for clients who received both medical-only and cash-related<sup>2</sup> medical assistance. In this year's edition, reporting is limited to programs administered by ESA because the ACA-related transition of medical programs ended before SFY 2015.

#### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

DATA SOURCES: Data for this chapter is based on the September 2015 ESA Automated Client Eligibility System (ACES) database.

DATA NOTES: If counts of clients and cases served by a medical program are nearly identical, only one number is reported (clients <u>or</u> cases) for that program.

<sup>2</sup>Medical assistance programs historically included coverage that was associated with an ESA-administered cash assistance program such as the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF); the Aged, Blind or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance; or the Refugee Cash Assistance (RCA) program.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Rules and eligibility processes for determining Medicaid changed significantly effective October 1, 2013 due to implementation of the Affordable Care Act (ACA). Under a federal option, Washington State created a state-run Health Benefit Exchange (HBE) portal called the Washington Healthplanfinder (HPF). In addition to providing access to health insurance to individuals and employers, the HPF provides eligibility determination for most Medicaid programs through a simplified automated system that is no longer tied to eligibility for ESA-administered public assistance programs. The management of medical assistance eligibility and related IT system processes were moved from ESA and the Automated Client Eligibility System (ACES) to the Health Care Authority (HCA) and the HBE. Families and pregnant women with Modified Adjusted Gross Income (MAGI) below the required federal poverty level (FPL) began accessing Medicaid through the HBE on October 1, 2013. Washington also opted to participate in Medicaid Expansion, which qualifies eligible individuals with MAGI below 138% FPL for Medicaid. These individuals began accessing Medicaid through HBE beginning January 1, 2014.

### Medical Assistance Clients by Program Type, SFY 2015

| Program Type                                   | Description   | Average<br>Monthly Clients |
|--|---|----------------------------|
| Alien Emergency<br>Medicaid (AEM)              | Federally funded program for immigrants who would qualify for full-scope Medicaid except for their alien status. Coverage is limited to emergency medical condition.  | 137                        |
| Healthcare for<br>Workers with<br>Disabilities | Medical assistance for disabled persons who are working and who do not receive SSI. Premium amounts are based on income, which cannot exceed 220% of FPL.   | 1,447                      |
| Long Term Care                                 | Coverage for people residing in a medical institution, receiving home and community based waiver services, or receiving hospice services.   | 58,724                     |
| Medicare Savings<br>Program                    | Payment of Medicare premiums, coinsurance, and deductibles<br>on behalf off low-income Medicare beneficiaries. Income limits<br>vary depending on circumstances, ranging from 100% to 200% of<br>FPL.   | 163,545                    |
| Refugee Medical                                | Medical assistance for refugees not otherwise eligible for<br>Medicaid. Eligibility ends after the first eight months of U.S.<br>residency.   | 20                         |
| SSI Medicaid                                   | Medical assistance for aged, blind, or disabled persons who<br>receive Supplemental Security Income (SSI). The Social Security<br>Administration determines eligibility for SSI using income rules<br>based on Title XVI of the Social Security Act.  | 136,374                    |
| SSI Related<br>Medicaid                        | Medical assistance for low-income aged, blind, or disabled persons who do not receive SSI cash benefits.  | 34,057                     |
| Medical Care<br>Services                       | Medical assistance for adults who are found eligible for Aged,<br>Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance or the Housing and<br>Essential Needs (HEN) Referral program, but are immigrants<br>under the five-year bar and/or legally present immigrants who<br>are ineligible for other medical assistance programs. | 1,812                      |



#### Total Medical Assistance Caseload, SFY 2006 - SFY 2015

Note: The caseload decline beginning in SFY14 is related to implementation of the Affordable Care Act and associated transition of eligibility determination for and administration of most Medicaid programs to the Health Benefit Exchange and the Health Care Authority.

|       | Mo. Avg. |       | Mo. Avg. |
|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| SFY   | Caseload | SFY   | Caseload |
| SFY06 | 687,047  | SFY11 | 836,067  |
| SFY07 | 693,716  | SFY12 | 845,207  |
| SFY08 | 713,787  | SFY13 | 856,672  |
| SFY09 | 749,373  | SFY14 | 741,457  |
| SFY10 | 798,775  | SFY15 | 391,828  |

| SFY 2015  | # of Cases <sup>3</sup> | # of Clients |
|-----------|-------------------------|--------------|
| July      | 387,951                 | 276,841      |
| August    | 388,562                 | 277,286      |
| September | 391,412                 | 278,243      |
| October   | 392,775                 | 278,951      |
| November  | 392,832                 | 278,651      |
| December  | 393,170                 | 278,900      |
| January   | 392,249                 | 277,664      |
| February  | 392,199                 | 277,639      |
| March     | 392,758                 | 278,124      |
| April     | 392,815                 | 278,121      |
| Мау       | 392,793                 | 278,133      |
| June      | 392,417                 | 278,112      |
| Mo. Avg.  | 391,828                 | 278,055      |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Counts are unique case numbers. Each client is assigned a case number for each medical program in which s/he is enrolled. A client may be enrolled in more than one medical program during the month (for example, both the Long Term Care and the Medicare Savings program). When this happens, multiple case numbers are assigned—one for each medical program. As a result, the monthly number of medical assistance cases may be greater than the number of medical clients.



#### Alien Emergency Medical Clients, SFY 2006 - SFY 2015

Note: The caseload decline beginning in SFY14 is related to implementation of the Affordable Care Act and associated transition of eligibility determination for most Medicaid programs to the Health Care Authority and the Health Benefit Exchange.

| SFY   | Mo. Avg.<br>Clients | SFY   | Mo. Avg.<br>Clients |
|-------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| SFY06 | 1,017               | SFY11 | 455                 |
| SFY07 | 773                 | SFY12 | 486                 |
| SFY08 | 622                 | SFY13 | 510                 |
| SFY09 | 609                 | SFY14 | 414                 |
| SFY10 | 476                 | SFY15 | 137                 |

| SFY 2015  | # of Clients |
|-----------|--------------|
| July      | 134          |
| August    | 133          |
| September | 131          |
| October   | 144          |
| November  | 132          |
| December  | 128          |
| January   | 138          |
| February  | 144          |
| March     | 138          |
| April     | 147          |
| May       | 142          |
| June      | 131          |
| Mo. Avg.  | 137          |



#### Healthcare for Workers with Disabilities Clients, SFY 2006 – SFY 2015

| SFY   | Mo. Avg.<br>Clients | SFY   | Mo. Avg.<br>Clients |
|-------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| SFY06 | 793                 | SFY11 | 1,711               |
| SFY07 | 990                 | SFY12 | 1,565               |
| SFY08 | 1,164               | SFY13 | 1,483               |
| SFY09 | 1,329               | SFY14 | 1,480               |
| SFY10 | 1,571               | SFY15 | 1,447               |

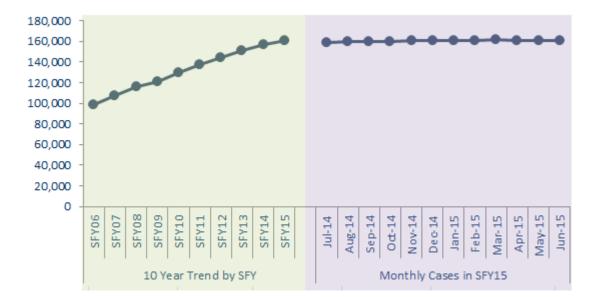
| SFY 2015  | # of Clients |
|-----------|--------------|
| July      | 1,459        |
| August    | 1,452        |
| September | 1,450        |
| October   | 1,444        |
| November  | 1,447        |
| December  | 1,449        |
| January   | 1,458        |
| February  | 1,448        |
| March     | 1,450        |
| April     | 1,435        |
| May       | 1,436        |
| June      | 1,440        |
| Mo. Avg.  | 1,447        |



#### Long Term Care Medical Clients, SFY 2006 - SFY 2015

|       | Mo. Avg. |       | Mo. Avg. |
|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| SFY   | Clients  | SFY   | Clients  |
| SFY06 | 50,051   | SFY11 | 57,599   |
| SFY07 | 49,950   | SFY12 | 55,775   |
| SFY08 | 49,599   | SFY13 | 57,873   |
| SFY09 | 50,455   | SFY14 | 59,328   |
| SFY10 | 53,183   | SFY15 | 58,724   |

| SFY 2015  | # of Clients |
|-----------|--------------|
| July      | 58,555       |
| August    | 58,588       |
| September | 58,592       |
| October   | 58,946       |
| November  | 58,932       |
| December  | 58,905       |
| January   | 58,860       |
| February  | 58,585       |
| March     | 58,607       |
| April     | 58,671       |
| Мау       | 58,759       |
| June      | 58,685       |
| Mo. Avg.  | 58,724       |



#### Medicare Savings Program Caseload, SFY 2006 - SFY 2015

| SFY   | Mo. Avg.<br>Caseload | SFY   | Mo. Avg.<br>Caseload |
|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|
| SFY06 | 98,704               | SFY11 | 136,935              |
| SFY07 | 107,480              | SFY12 | 144,172              |
| SFY08 | 116,286              | SFY13 | 150,839              |
| SFY09 | 120,620              | SFY14 | 156,855              |
| SFY10 | 129,207              | SFY15 | 160,438              |

| SFY 2015  | # of Cases | # of Clients |
|-----------|------------|--------------|
| July      | 159,003    | 162,050      |
| August    | 159,455    | 162,515      |
| September | 159,629    | 162,721      |
| October   | 160,092    | 163,174      |
| November  | 160,243    | 163,352      |
| December  | 160,616    | 163,722      |
| January   | 161,025    | 164,149      |
| February  | 161,100    | 164,225      |
| March     | 161,311    | 164,437      |
| April     | 160,878    | 164,008      |
| Мау       | 160,911    | 164,033      |
| June      | 160,994    | 164,158      |
| Mo. Avg.  | 160,438    | 163,545      |

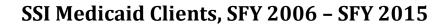


#### Refugee Medical Assistance Caseload, SFY 2006 - SFY 2015

Note: The caseload decline beginning in SFY14 is related to implementation of the Affordable Care Act and associated transition of eligibility determination for and administration of most Medicaid programs to the Health Benefit Exchange and the Health Care Authority.

| SFY   | Mo. Avg.<br>Cases | SFY   | Mo. Avg.<br>Cases |
|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| SFY06 | 565               | SFY11 | 653               |
| SFY07 | 586               | SFY12 | 567               |
| SFY08 | 525               | SFY13 | 621               |
| SFY09 | 598               | SFY14 | 367               |
| SFY10 | 746               | SFY15 | 14                |

|           | Total      | Total        |
|-----------|------------|--------------|
| SFY 2015  | # of Cases | # of Clients |
| July      | 49         | 77           |
| August    | 11         | 18           |
| September | 12         | 18           |
| October   | 19         | 22           |
| November  | 17         | 19           |
| December  | 14         | 16           |
| January   | 13         | 14           |
| February  | 8          | 13           |
| March     | 8          | 13           |
| April     | 5          | 12           |
| May       | 5          | 7            |
| June      | 5          | 6            |
| Mo. Avg.  | 14         | 20           |





|       | Mo. Avg. |       | Mo. Avg. |
|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| SFY   | Clients  | SFY   | Clients  |
| SFY06 | 113,937  | SFY11 | 130,897  |
| SFY07 | 116,754  | SFY12 | 134,322  |
| SFY08 | 119,084  | SFY13 | 135,224  |
| SFY09 | 121,916  | SFY14 | 135,730  |
| SFY10 | 125,523  | SFY15 | 136,374  |

| SFY 2015  | # of Clients |  |
|-----------|--------------|--|
| July      | 136,180      |  |
| August    | 136,225      |  |
| September | 136,400      |  |
| October   | 136,671      |  |
| November  | 136,628      |  |
| December  | 136,197      |  |
| January   | 136,754      |  |
| February  | 136,467      |  |
| March     | 136,421      |  |
| April     | 136,229      |  |
| Мау       | 136,249      |  |
| June      | 136,065      |  |
| Mo. Avg.  | 136,374      |  |



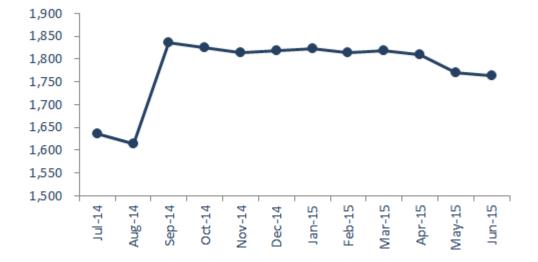
#### SSI Related Medicaid Caseload, SFY 2006 - SFY 2015

Note: The caseload decline beginning in SFY14 is related to implementation of the Affordable Care Act and associated transition of eligibility determination for and administration of most Medicaid programs to the Health Benefit Exchange and the Health Care Authority.

|       | Mo. Avg. |       | Mo. Avg. |
|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| SFY   | Cases    | SFY   | Cases    |
| SFY06 | 42,563   | SFY11 | 49,318   |
| SFY07 | 41,077   | SFY12 | 50,812   |
| SFY08 | 43,047   | SFY13 | 55,778   |
| SFY09 | 45,408   | SFY14 | 55,314   |
| SFY10 | 48,337   | SFY15 | 32,758   |

| SFY 2015  | # of Cases | # of Clients |
|-----------|------------|--------------|
| July      | 30,761     | 31,772       |
| August    | 30,914     | 31,916       |
| September | 33,197     | 34,556       |
| October   | 33,426     | 34,798       |
| November  | 33,418     | 34,776       |
| December  | 33,845     | 35,204       |
| January   | 32,042     | 33,329       |
| February  | 32,481     | 33,783       |
| March     | 32,863     | 34,178       |
| April     | 33,512     | 34,866       |
| May       | 33,404     | 34,819       |
| June      | 33,233     | 34,685       |
| Mo. Avg.  | 32,758     | 34,057       |

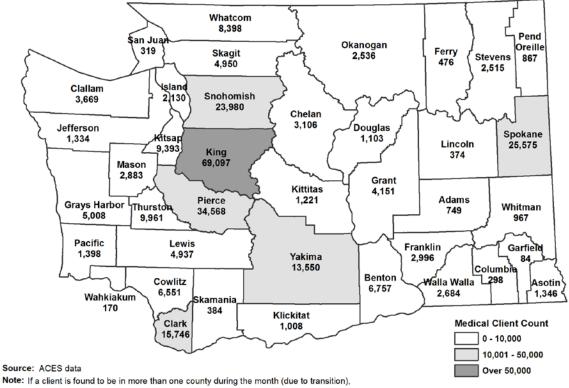




|           | Total      | Total        |
|-----------|------------|--------------|
| SFY 2015  | # of Cases | # of Clients |
| July      | 1,635      | 1,853        |
| August    | 1,614      | 1,827        |
| September | 1,835      | 1,832        |
| October   | 1,826      | 1,825        |
| November  | 1,814      | 1,813        |
| December  | 1,819      | 1,817        |
| January   | 1,822      | 1,819        |
| February  | 1,813      | 1,810        |
| March     | 1,819      | 1,817        |
| April     | 1,810      | 1,805        |
| May       | 1,769      | 1,765        |
| June      | 1,763      | 1,758        |
| Mo. Avg.  | 1,778      | 1,812        |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> During the 2013 legislative session, the Washington State Legislature passed Substitute House Bill 2069, which narrowed MCS eligibility to include only ABD and HEN recipients who are ineligible for Medicaid expansion. This change maintained MCS coverage for aged, blind, disabled or incapacitated persons who are lawfully present in the U.S. and not eligible for federally funded medical assistance because of immigration status. The effective date for these changes was January 1, 2014.

#### Medical Assistance Clients by County, June 2015 Snapshot

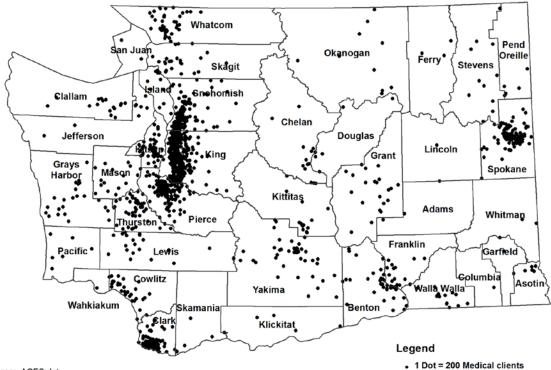


#### Number of Medical Clients by Residential County in Washington State: June 2015

Note: If a client is found to be in more than one county during the month (due to transition), then the client would be counted in each county they are found in.

Provided by DSHS/ESA/OAS/E-MAPS - Oct. 2015

#### Medical Assistance Clients by Density of Residential Zip Code, June 2015 Snapshot



Number of Medical Clients by Density of Residential Zip Code in Washington State: June 2015

Source: ACES data

Note: If a client is found to be in more than one zip area during the month (due to transition), then the client would be counted in each zip area they are found in.

Provided by DSHS/ESA/OAS/E-MAPS - Oct. 2015