Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

This report provides annual, aggregate snapshots and trends of characteristics, service utilization and well-being of households and individuals receiving housing assistance administered by local public housing authorities/agencies (PHA) in Washington State, within the calendar years. In addition to person and household counts and demographic trends, the report describes employment and earnings, health status, behavioral health treatment need, financial assistance, social services utilization, criminal justice involvement, and neighborhood characteristics. Separate reports are available statewide and for any housing authority submitting an Annual Plan to the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD).

Using records provided by HUD, Washington State has integrated public housing authority client- and household-level data with data from the Integrated Client Database (ICDB). The ICDB includes information from multiple state administrative data systems and contains over a decade of detailed person-level records on social service utilization, health risk indicators, service costs, and outcomes such as employment and criminal justice involvement. Integrating HUD and ICDB data provides a systematic and detailed view of the experiences, characteristics and outcomes of assisted housing recipients.

This project was funded by the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation and HUD and benefited from the collaboration and advice of staff from the King County, Seattle, and Tacoma Housing Authorities. Contingent on the continued availability of HUD data, reports will be generated annually.

DATA NOTE

Data Suppression: Due to the confidential nature of some measures, privacy is protected by suppressing results that are based on fewer than 10 observations. In these cases, tables displays will show dashes (-) in place of totals and empty cells for associated percentages. Graphs will omit suppressed years and fill suppressed spans by connecting the line between non-suppressed data points.

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

CONTENTS

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

AT A GLANCE | SFY 2013

Persons by Program

Total = 7,998

- Undesignated 5%
- Low Income Public Housing 22%
- Tenant-based 73%

Households by Program

n = 3,489

- Undesignated 5%
- Low Income Public Housing 19%
- Tenant-based Voucher 76%
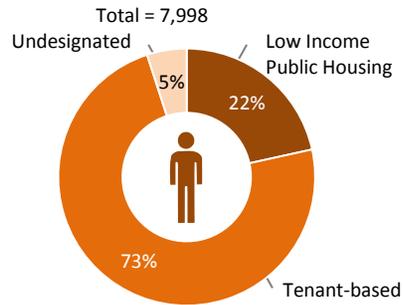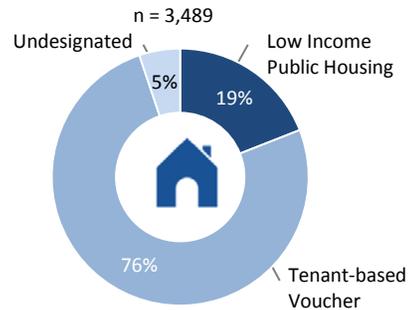
Health Indicators and Medical Utilization

Among those with Medicaid coverage (n = 5,379, 75.6%). Percent with these conditions or visiting an Emergency Department (ED).

HEALTH INDICATORS

- Asthma 6.4%
- Hypertension 6.7%
- Diabetes 12.9%

MEDICAL UTILIZATION

- 1+ ED Visits 34.5%
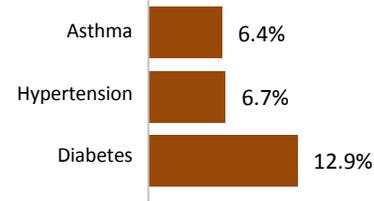
Persons by Race/Ethnicity

RACE/ETHNIC DETAIL*

- White *Non-Hispanic* 62%
- Any 35%
- Hispanic 10%
- Black 13%
- Asian 6%
- Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Island 4%
- American Indian 6%

Clients may have multiple races or ethnicities, so percentages will exceed Any Minority.
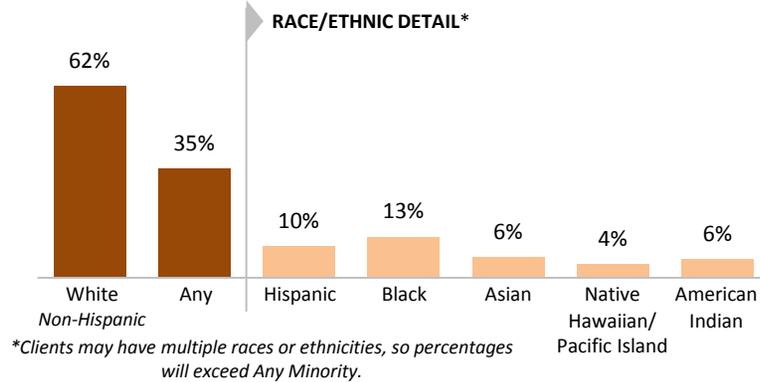
Behavioral Health Conditions

Among those with Medicaid coverage (n = 5,379, 75.6%). Mental health conditions include depression, bipolar disorder, psychosis disorder.

MENTAL HEALTH CONDITIONS 36.4%
n = 1,958

SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER (SUD) 17.8%
n = 619

Mental Health Condition Only **22.7%** n = 1,481

Co-Occuring Mental Health and SUD **13.7%** n = 477

SUD Only **4.1%** 142
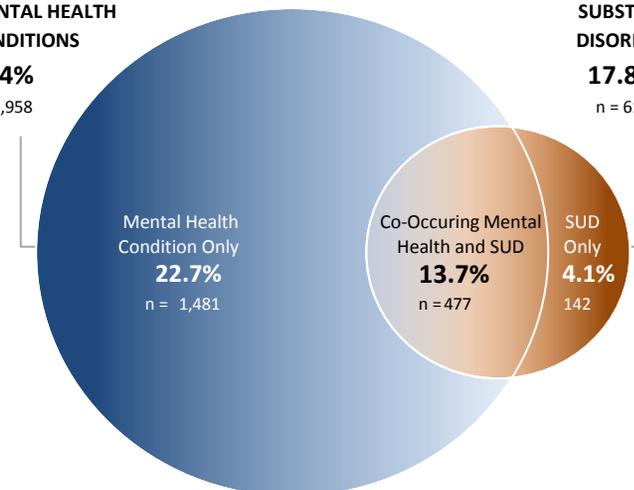
Households with Minors, Single Parents, Primary Language not English
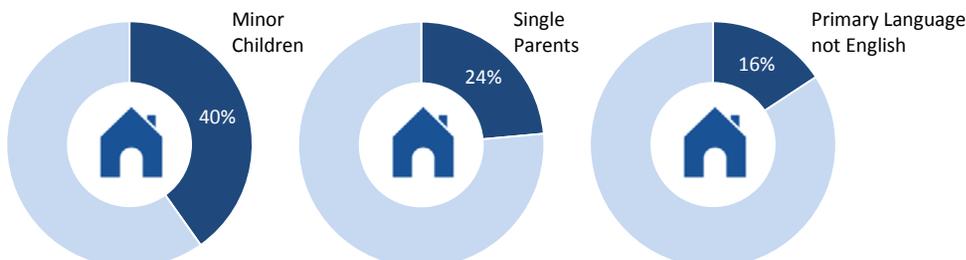
- Minor Children 40%
- Single Parents 24%
- Primary Language not English 16%

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 1

Households and Persons

LEGEND

——	Households
——	Persons
——	Single-Parent HHs
——	HHs w/ Minor Children
– –	English Learners
- - -	Non-Citizens

INDICATOR

Households and persons, household composition and English-language-learner and citizen status.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Total Households and Persons

Single-Parent Households and Households with Minor Children

Primary Language not English and Non-Citizens
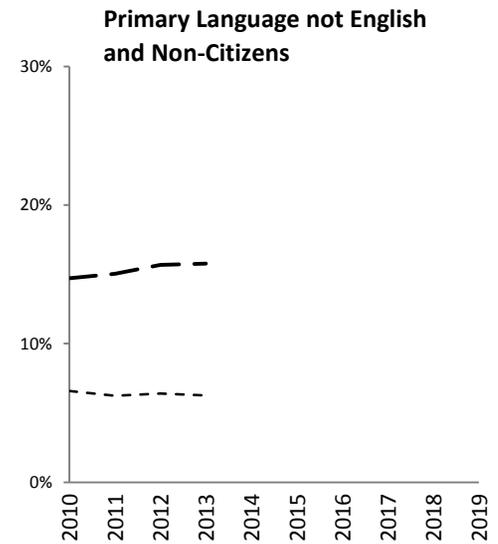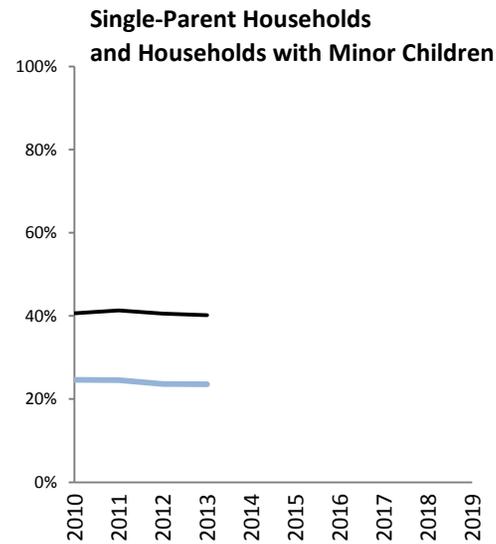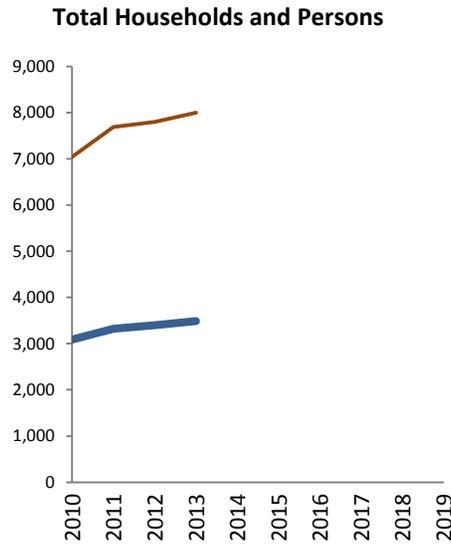
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Households in PHA-Assisted Housing	3,086	3,325	3,398	3,489						
Total Persons in PHA-Assisted Housing	7,039	7,688	7,795	7,998						
Total Single-Parent Households	761	816	804	822						
Percent Single-Parent Households	24.7%	24.5%	23.7%	23.6%						
Total Households with Minor Children	1,255	1,373	1,377	1,402						
Percent Households with Minor Children	40.7%	41.3%	40.5%	40.2%						
Total Primary Language not English	454	500	533	550						
Percent Primary Language not English	14.7%	15.0%	15.7%	15.8%						
Non-Citizen	464	479	499	501						
Percent Non-Citizens	6.6%	6.2%	6.4%	6.3%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 2

Households and Persons by Program

LEGEND

— Households

— Persons

INDICATOR

Households and persons by housing program. NOTES: (1) Housing Choice Voucher: Up to 20 percent of Housing Choice Vouchers may be Project-based. (2) Undesignated: Housing program not provided in HUD PIC data.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Low Income Public Housing
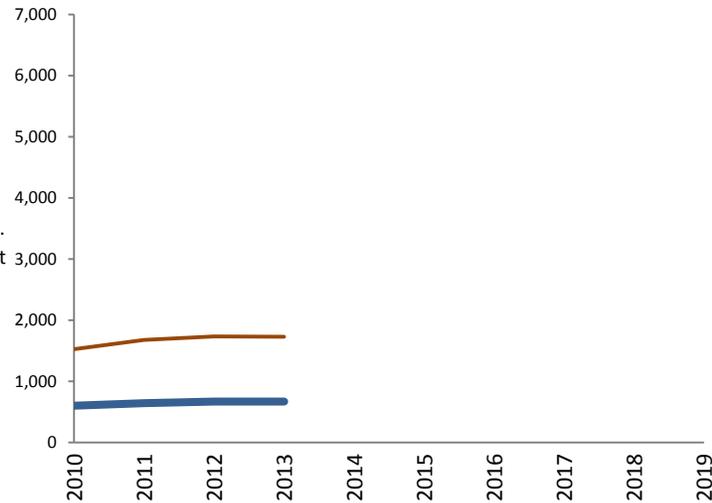
Tenant- and Project-Based Voucher
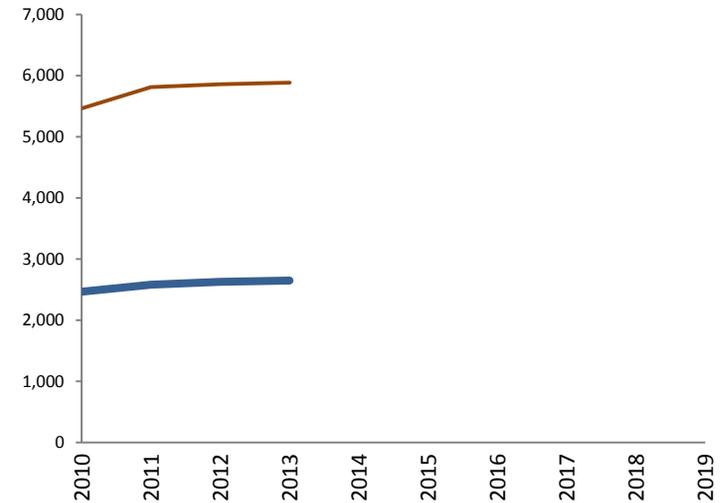
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Households in Low Income Public Housing	600	640	668	665						
Total Persons in Low Income Public Housing	1,524	1,674	1,735	1,726						
Total Households in Housing Choice Voucher	2,464	2,579	2,627	2,647						
Total Persons in Housing Choice Voucher	5,462	5,811	5,858	5,881						
Total Households Undesignated	22	107	108	180						
Total Persons Undesignated	55	208	217	400						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 3

Race and Ethnicity

LEGEND

— White, Non-Hispanic
— Hispanic (any race)
— African American
— Asian
– – Native Hawaiian/PI
- - - American Indian

INDICATOR

Race and ethnicity. **NOTE:** (1) Due to missing values, percentages may not sum to 100 percent.

SOURCE & POPULATION
DSHS Integrated Client Database.
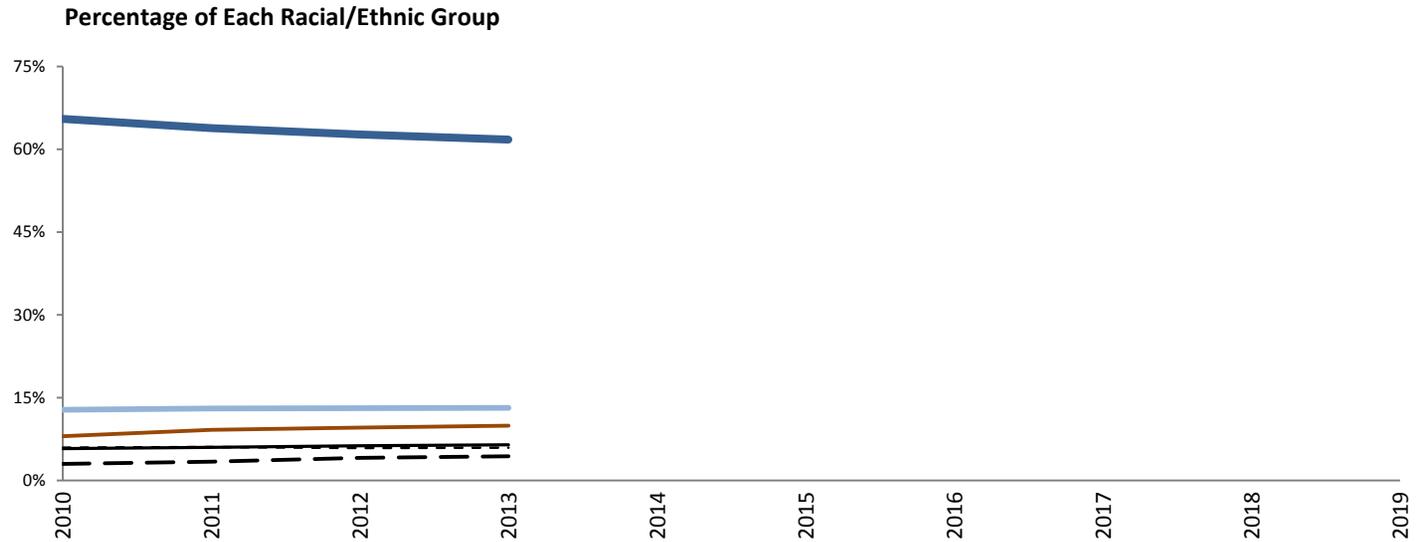
Percentage of Each Racial/Ethnic Group

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Persons with PHA-Assisted Housing	7,039	7,688	7,795	7,998						
Total White, Non-Hispanic	4,609	4,906	4,884	4,938						
Percent White, Non-Hispanic	65.5%	63.8%	62.7%	61.7%						
Total Minority (any minority race/ethnicity)	2,223	2,561	2,680	2,802						
Percent Minority (any minority race/ethnicity)	31.6%	33.3%	34.4%	35.0%						
Total Hispanic (may be any race)	564	703	748	795						
Percent Hispanic	8.0%	9.1%	9.6%	9.9%						
Total African American	899	1,002	1,022	1,051						
Percent African American	12.8%	13.0%	13.1%	13.1%						
Total Asian	404	459	489	518						
Percent Asian	5.7%	6.0%	6.3%	6.5%						
Total Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	211	259	319	351						
Percent Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3.0%	3.4%	4.1%	4.4%						
Total American Indian	419	466	459	476						
Percent American Indian	6.0%	6.1%	5.9%	6.0%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

DISPLAY 4

Gender, Age and Disability Distribution

LEGEND

- Female
- Male
- Children and Youth
- Adults, NO Disability
- Adults, WITH Disability
- Seniors

INDICATOR

Gender, age and disability. NOTE: (1) Age is identified as of cohort (calendar) year.

SOURCE & POPULATION
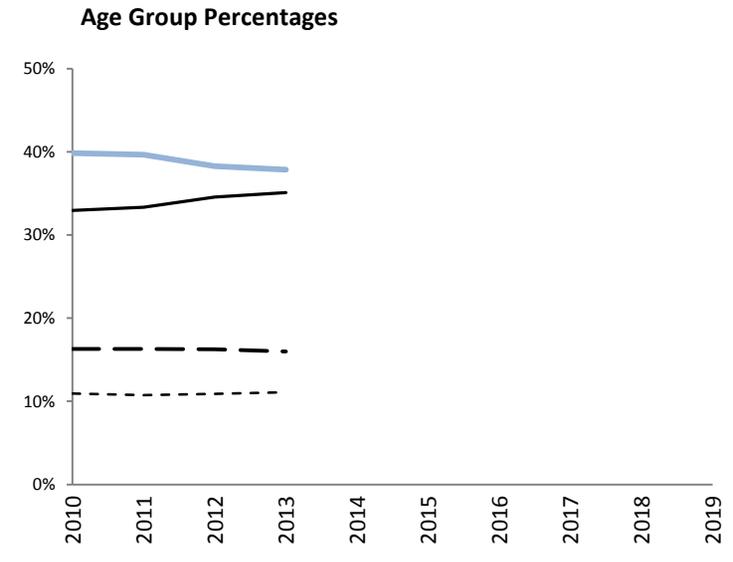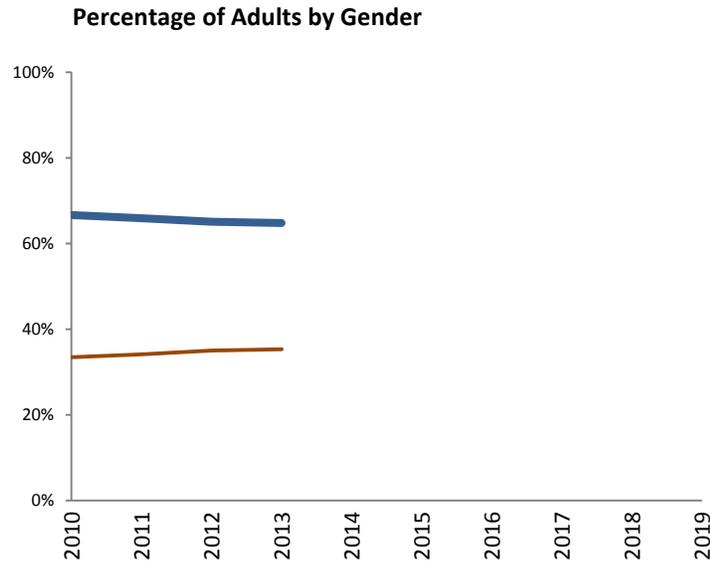
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percentage of Adults by Gender

Age Group Percentages

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Persons with PHA-Assisted Housing	7,039	7,688	7,795	7,998						
Total Adult Female	2,820	3,055	3,128	3,219						
Percent Adult Female	66.6%	65.9%	65.0%	64.7%						
Total Adult Male	1,414	1,582	1,681	1,753						
Percent Adult Male	33.4%	34.1%	35.0%	35.3%						
Total Children and Youth (under age 18 years)	2,804	3,049	2,984	3,026						
Percent Children and Youth	39.8%	39.7%	38.3%	37.8%						
Total Working Age Adults with NO Disability (18-64)	2,318	2,561	2,694	2,806						
Percent Working Age Adults with NO Disability	32.9%	33.3%	34.6%	35.1%						
Total Working Age Adults WITH Disability (18-64)	1,148	1,253	1,267	1,280						
Percent Working Age Adults WITH Disability (18-64)	16.3%	16.3%	16.3%	16.0%						
Total Senior (age 65 and older)	769	825	850	886						
Percent Senior	10.9%	10.7%	10.9%	11.1%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 5a

Employment and Earnings

LEGEND

— Working Age Employed

— Monthly Earnings

— Average Hourly Wage

--- Weekly Hours Worked

INDICATOR

Workforce status, employment, and hours and earnings.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent Employed (non-disabled, age 18-65)
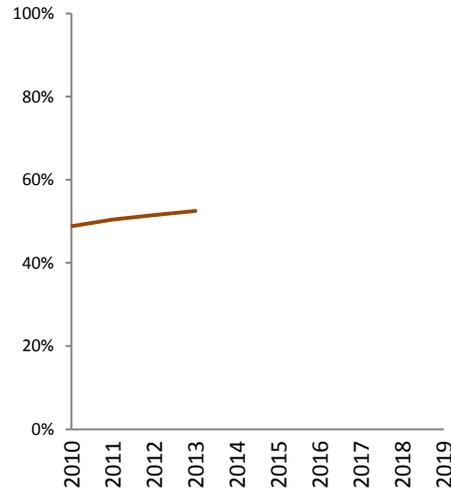
Median Monthly Earnings
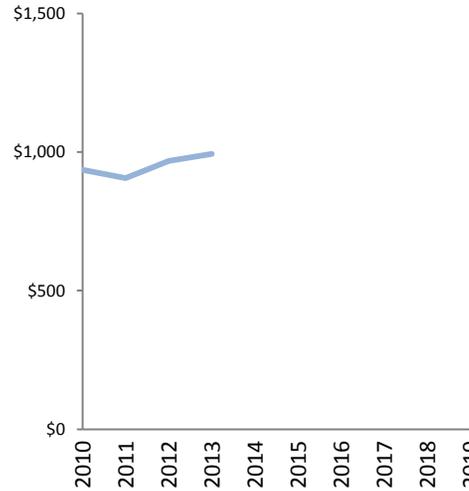
Median Wage and Hours Worked
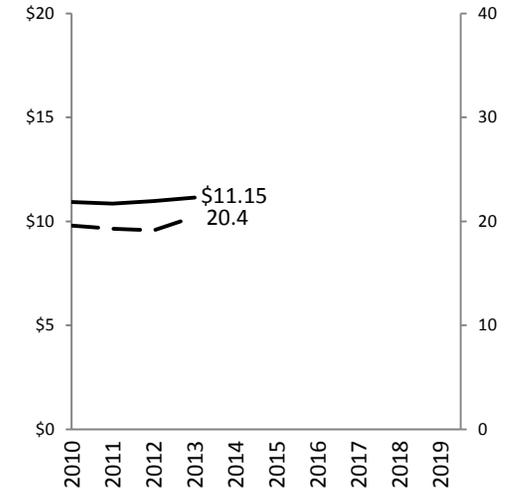
$11.15
20.4

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	7,039	7,688	7,795	7,998						
Total Working Age (not disabled, age 18 to 65)	2,318	2,561	2,694	2,806						
Percent Working Age	32.9%	33.3%	34.6%	35.1%						
Total Employed at any Time in the Year	1,131	1,292	1,387	1,474						
Percent Employed at any Time in the Year	48.8%	50.4%	51.5%	52.5%						
Median Monthly Earnings (employed only)	$935	$906	$968	$993						
Median Hourly Wage Rate (employed only)	$10.93	$10.86	$10.97	$11.15						
Median Weekly Hours (employed only)	19.6	19.3	19.1	20.4						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 5b

Two-Year Employment Outcomes

LEGEND

– – – – Baseline

—— 2- Year Follow-up

INDICATOR

Two-year employment outcomes: employment , wages and hours. Baseline for each annual cohort compared to 2-years later for each cohort.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Employment Rate

Wage Rate

Hours per Week
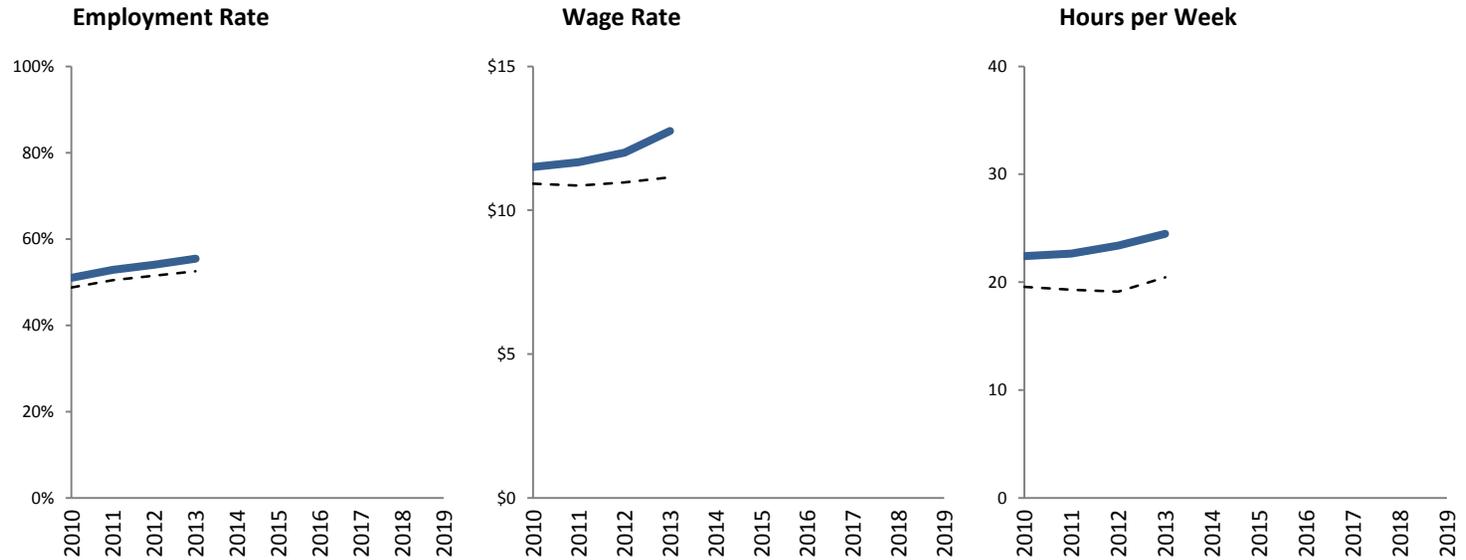
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total Working Age (not disabled)	2,318	2,561	2,694	2,806						
Employed at Baseline (at cohort year)	1,131	1,292	1,387	1,474						
Employed 2 Years Later (2 years after cohort year)	1,183	1,353	1,456	1,555						
Percent Employed at Baseline	48.8%	50.4%	51.5%	52.5%						
Percent Employed 2 years Later	51.0%	52.8%	54.0%	55.4%						
Median Monthly Earnings at baseline	$935	$906	$968	$993						
Median Monthly Earnings 2 years Later	$1,169	$1,161	$1,227	$1,352						
Median Wage Rate at Baseline	$10.93	$10.86	$10.97	$11.15						
Median Wage Rate 2 Years Later	$11.50	$11.67	$12.00	$12.76						
Median Weekly Hours at Baseline	19.6	19.3	19.1	20.4						
Median Weekly Hours 2 Years Later	22.4	22.7	23.4	24.5						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators (Age 0 to 64)

LEGEND

▬▬	With Medicaid
▬▬	With Diabetes
▬▬	With Hypertension
▬▬	With Asthma
┅┅	1 or More ED Visits

INDICATOR

Selected health indicators. **NOTE:** Persons over 64 not included because Medicare data are unavailable.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Medicaid Enrolment
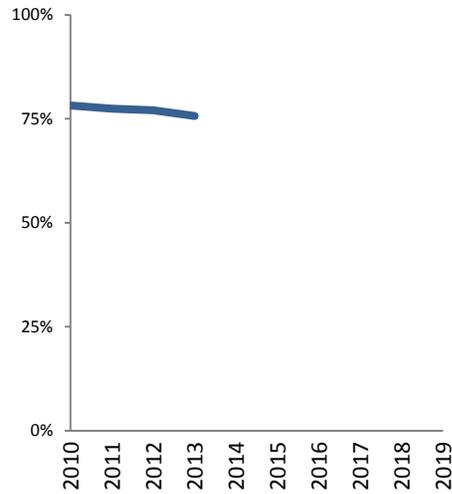
Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma
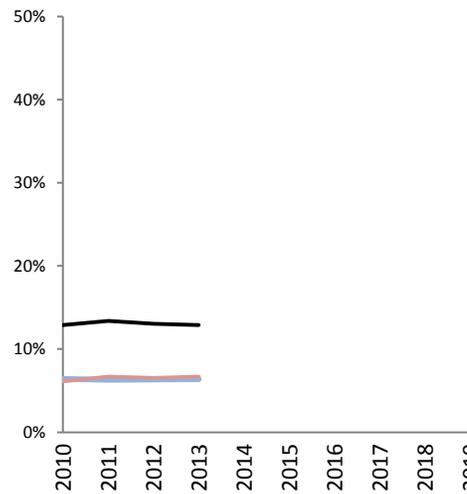
Any ED Visits
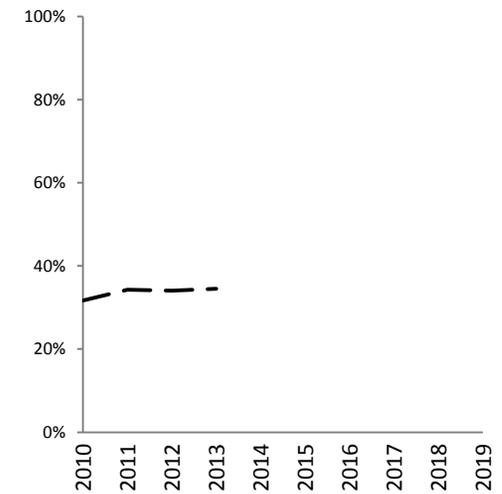
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	6,270	6,863	6,945	7,112						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	4,900	5,315	5,348	5,379						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	78.1%	77.4%	77.0%	75.6%						
Total with Diabetes	315	336	340	343						
Percent with Diabetes	6.4%	6.3%	6.4%	6.4%						
Total with Hypertension	299	355	349	360						
Percent with Hypertension	6.1%	6.7%	6.5%	6.7%						
Total with Asthma	631	711	698	694						
Percent with Asthma	12.9%	13.4%	13.1%	12.9%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	1,552	1,821	1,820	1,856						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	31.7%	34.3%	34.0%	34.5%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators for Children and Youth (Age 0-17)

LEGEND

— With Medicaid
— With Diabetes
— With Hypertension
— With Asthma
- - - 1 or More ED Visits

INDICATOR
Selected health indicators.

SOURCE & POPULATION
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Medicaid Enrolment
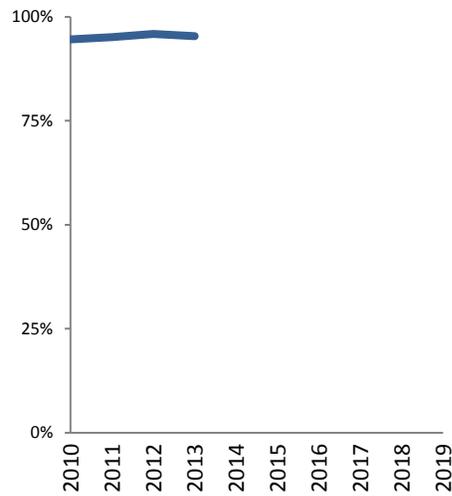
Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma
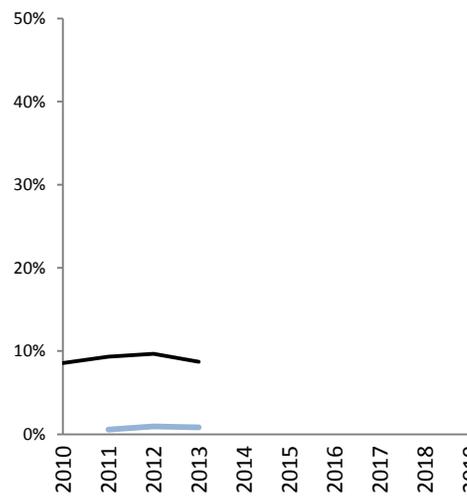
Any ED Visits
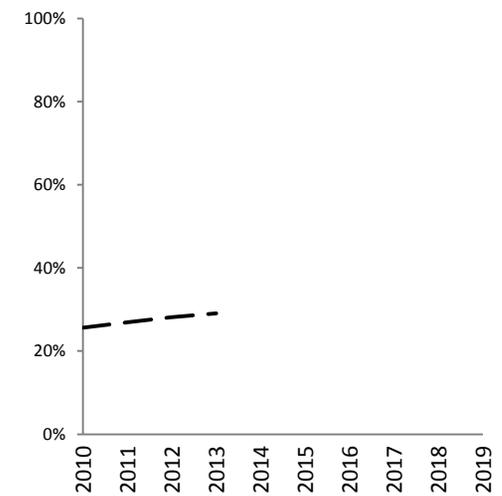
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	2,804	3,049	2,984	3,026						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	2,651	2,900	2,862	2,885						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	94.5%	95.1%	95.9%	95.3%						
Total with Diabetes	-	16	27	24						
Percent with Diabetes		0.6%	0.9%	0.8%						
Total with Hypertension	-	-	-	-						
Percent with Hypertension										
Total with Asthma	227	271	277	251						
Percent with Asthma	8.6%	9.3%	9.7%	8.7%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	679	781	806	838						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	25.6%	26.9%	28.2%	29.0%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

DISPLAY 6

Health Indicators for Adults With NO Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

▬▬	With Medicaid
▬▬	With Diabetes
▬▬	With Hypertension
────	With Asthma
─ ─ ─	1 or More ED Visits

INDICATOR
Selected health indicators.

SOURCE & POPULATION
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Medicaid Enrolment
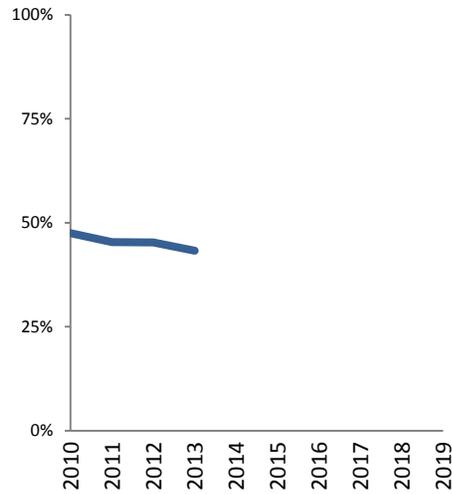
Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma

Any ED Visits

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	2,318	2,561	2,694	2,806						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	1,101	1,162	1,219	1,214						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	47.5%	45.4%	45.2%	43.3%						
Total with Diabetes	62	62	56	69						
Percent with Diabetes	5.6%	5.3%	4.6%	5.7%						
Total with Hypertension	72	78	75	79						
Percent with Hypertension	6.5%	6.7%	6.2%	6.5%						
Total with Asthma	122	135	143	137						
Percent with Asthma	11.1%	11.6%	11.7%	11.3%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	437	458	478	481						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	39.7%	39.4%	39.2%	39.6%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 6

Health Indicatorsfor Adults WITH Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

— With Medicaid
— With Diabetes
— With Hypertension
— With Asthma
- - 1 or More ED Visits

INDICATOR
Selected health indicators.

SOURCE & POPULATION
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Medicaid Enrolment · **Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma** · **Any ED Visits**
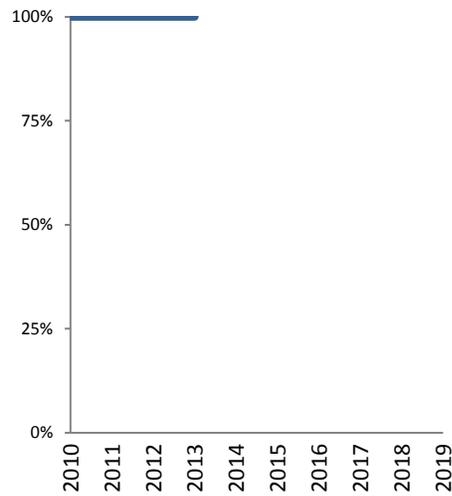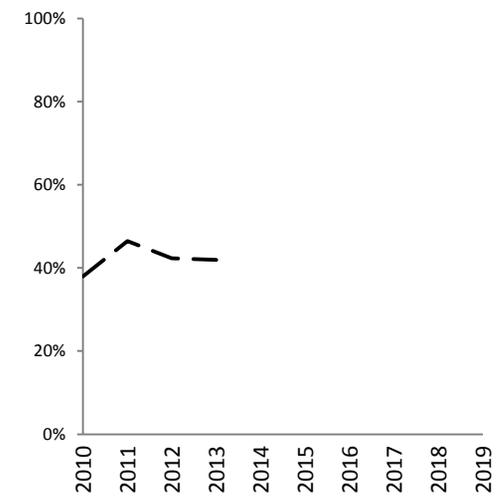
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	1,148	1,253	1,267	1,280						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	1,148	1,253	1,267	1,280						
Percent with Medicaid Coverage	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%						
Total with Diabetes	245	258	257	250						
Percent with Diabetes	21.3%	20.6%	20.3%	19.5%						
Total with Hypertension	223	267	269	276						
Percent with Hypertension	19.4%	21.3%	21.2%	21.6%						
Total with Asthma	282	305	278	306						
Percent with Asthma	24.6%	24.3%	21.9%	23.9%						
Total with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	436	582	536	537						
Percent with 1 or More ED Visits (in cohort year)	38.0%	46.4%	42.3%	42.0%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7a

Behavioral Health Indicators (Age 0 to 64)

LEGEND

—— With MH Indicator
—— Substance Use Disorder
—— Co-Occurring MH+SUD
—— Depression or Anxiety
– – – Bipolar Disorder
- - - - Psychotic Disorder

INDICATOR

Behavioral health. Includes psychotic, bipolar, depressive, anxiety, adjustment, and ADHD/conduct/ impulse disorders. Persons over 64 not included because Medicare data are unavailable.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent Mental Health Indicator
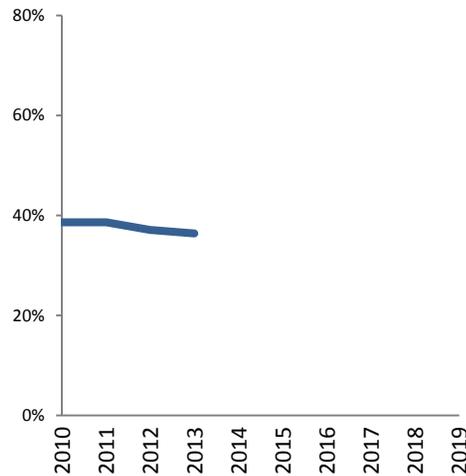
Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis
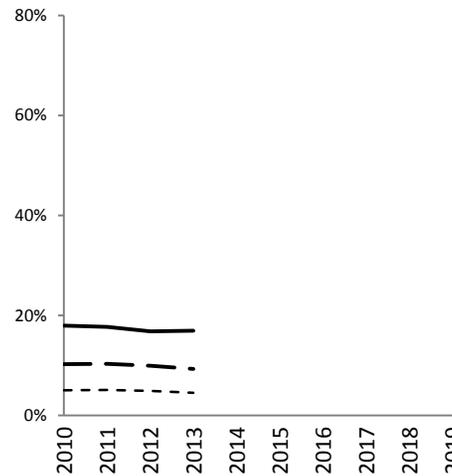
Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Ages 12-64 only)
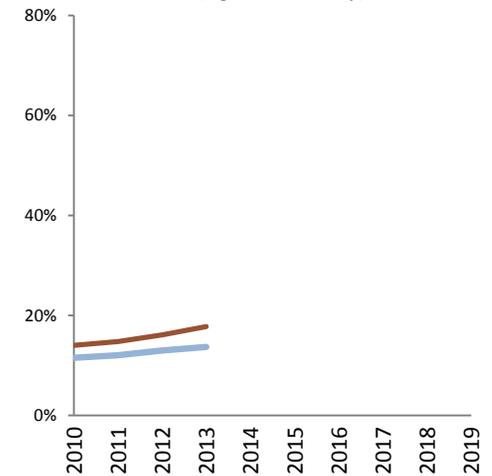
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	6,270	6,863	6,945	7,112						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	4,900	5,315	5,348	5,379						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	1,893	2,053	1,983	1,958						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	38.6%	38.6%	37.1%	36.4%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	445	505	563	619						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	14.0%	14.8%	16.1%	17.8%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	366	411	453	477						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	11.5%	12.0%	13.0%	13.7%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	881	941	900	911						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	18.0%	17.7%	16.8%	16.9%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	503	550	531	500						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	10.3%	10.3%	9.9%	9.3%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	246	270	264	242						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	5.0%	5.1%	4.9%	4.5%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7b

Behavioral Health Indicators for Children and Youth (Age 0-17)

LEGEND

— With MH Indicator
— Substance Use Disorder
— Co-Occurring MH+SUD
— Depression or Anxiety
– – Bipolar Disorder
- - - Psychotic Disorder

INDICATOR

Behavioral health indicators among persons age 0-17.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent Mental Health Indicator
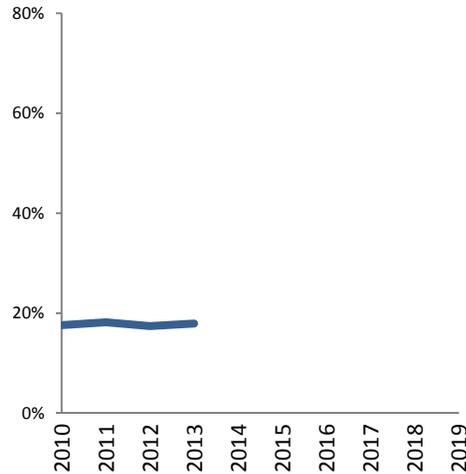
Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis
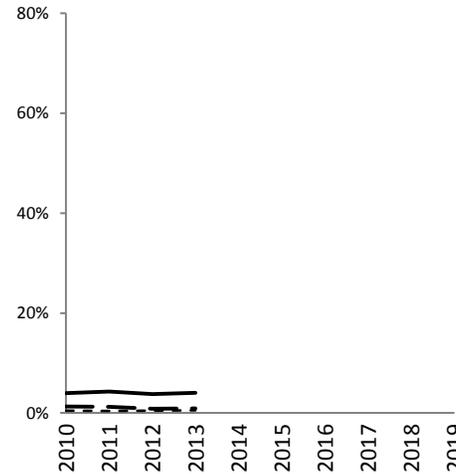
Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Ages 12-17)
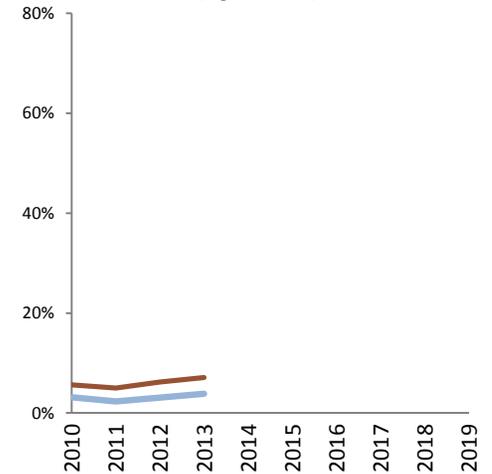
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 0 -17)	2,804	3,049	2,984	3,026						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	2,651	2,900	2,862	2,885						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	466	527	498	516						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	17.6%	18.2%	17.4%	17.9%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	52	50	62	70						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	5.6%	5.0%	6.2%	7.1%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	29	23	31	38						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	3.1%	2.3%	3.1%	3.9%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	106	124	109	117						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	4.0%	4.3%	3.8%	4.1%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	35	36	25	26						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	1.3%	1.2%	0.9%	0.9%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	13	12	13	16						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7c

Behavioral Health Indicators for Adults With NO Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

- With MH Indicator
- Substance Use Disorder
- Co-Occurring MH+SUD
- Depression or Anxiety
- Bipolar Disorder
- Psychotic Disorder

INDICATOR

Behavioral health indicators among persons age 18-64.

SOURCE & POPULATION
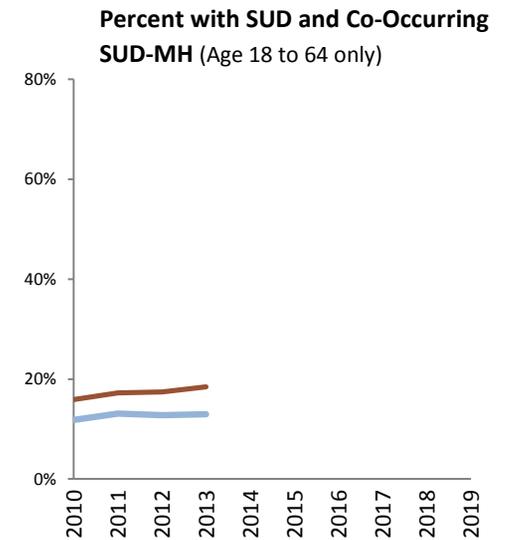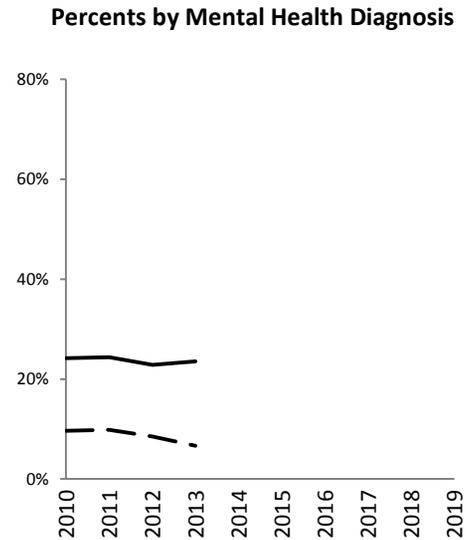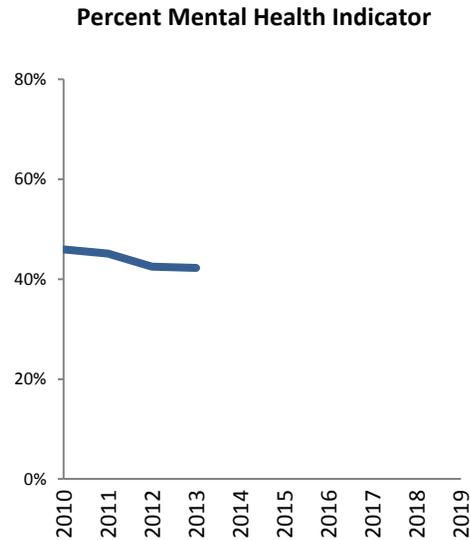
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent Mental Health Indicator

Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis

Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Age 18 to 64 only)

CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 18 - 64 & not disab	2,318	2,561	2,694	2,806						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	1,101	1,162	1,219	1,214						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	506	524	518	513						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	46.0%	45.1%	42.5%	42.3%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	175	200	212	224						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	15.9%	17.2%	17.4%	18.5%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	130	152	156	157						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	11.8%	13.1%	12.8%	12.9%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	266	283	278	286						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	24.2%	24.4%	22.8%	23.6%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	106	114	104	81						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	9.6%	9.8%	8.5%	6.7%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	15	-	-	-						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	1.4%									

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 7d

Behavioral Health Indicators for Adults WITH Disability (Age 18-64)

LEGEND

— With MH Indicator
— Substance Use Disorder
— Co-Occurring MH+SUD
— Depression or Anxiety
– – Bipolar Disorder
- - - Psychotic Disorder

INDICATOR

Behavioral health indicators among disabled persons age 18-64.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent Mental Health Indicator
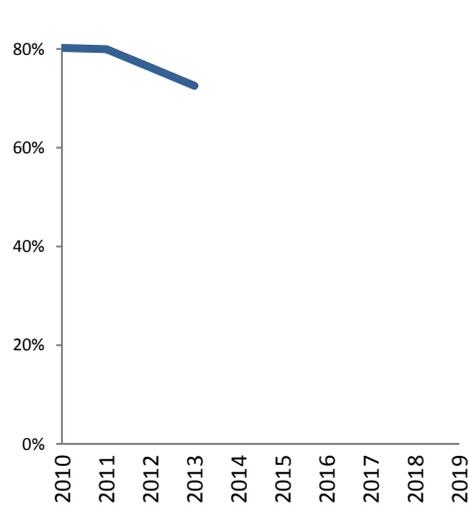
Percents by Mental Health Diagnosis
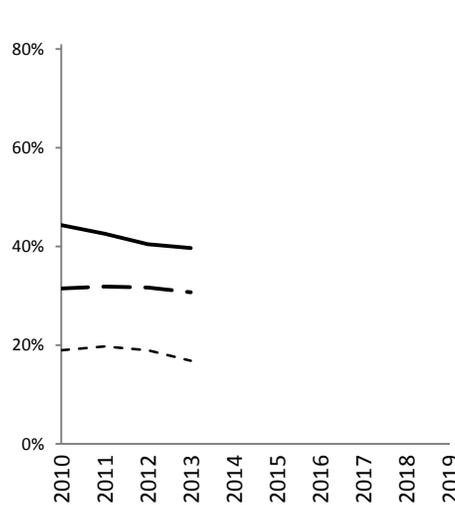
Percent with SUD and Co-Occurring SUD-MH (Age 18 to 64 only)
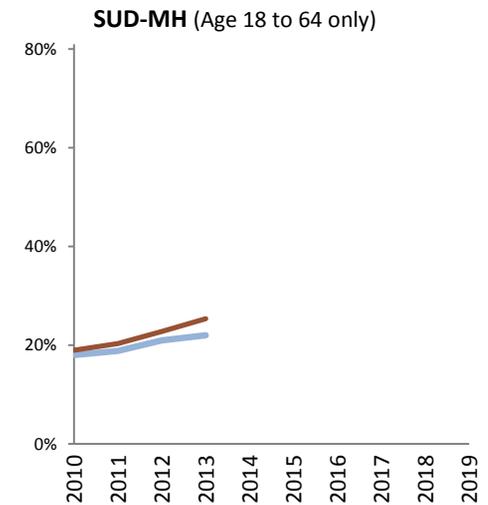
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons (Age 18 - 64 & Disabled)	1,148	1,253	1,267	1,280						
Total with Medicaid Coverage	1,148	1,253	1,267	1,280						
Total with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	921	1,002	967	929						
Percent with Indicator of Mental Health Condition	80.2%	80.0%	76.3%	72.6%						
Total with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	218	255	289	325						
Percent with SUD Treatment Need Indicator	19.0%	20.4%	22.8%	25.4%						
Total with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	207	236	266	282						
Percent with Co-Occurring MH and SUD Disorders	18.0%	18.8%	21.0%	22.0%						
Total Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	509	534	513	508						
Percent Diagnosed with Depression or Anxiety	44.3%	42.6%	40.5%	39.7%						
Total Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	362	400	402	393						
Percent Diagnosed with Bipolar Disorder	31.5%	31.9%	31.7%	30.7%						
Total Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	218	248	241	216						
Percent Diagnosed with Psychotic Disorder	19.0%	19.8%	19.0%	16.9%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 8a

Economic Services Utilization

LEGEND

— Percent with TANF
— With Basic Food
— With Other ESA Assistance

INDICATOR

Use of TANF, Basic Food and other Econoic Services Adminstration Services. NOTE: (1) Other ESA Asssitance includes General Asssitance, state SSI, Refugee and Immigrant Asssitance, Diversion Cash Assistance, Consolidated Emergency Assistance, or Working Connections Child Care.

SOURCE & POPULATION

DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent with TANF, SNAP or Other Assistance
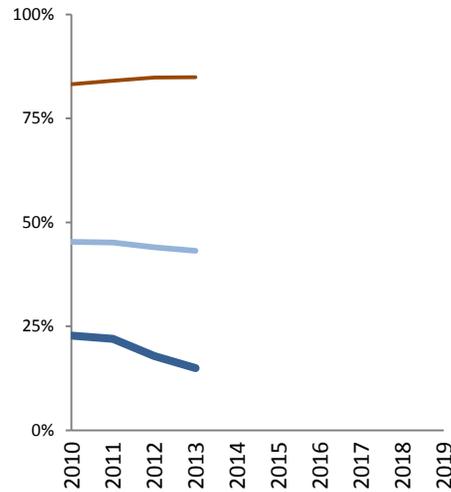
Months on TANF (in cohort year)
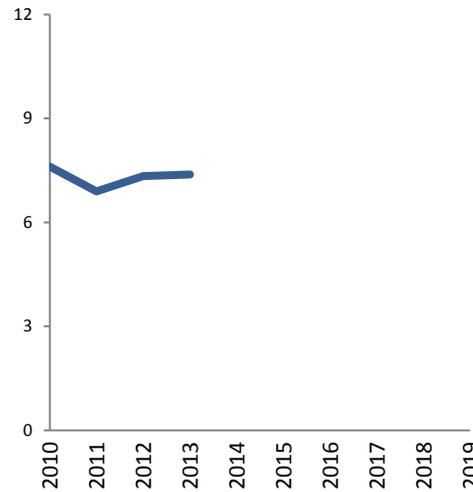
Percent Adults with 5+ Years TANF
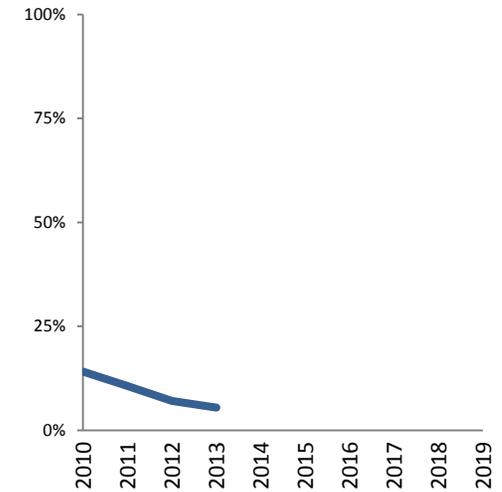
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	7,039	7,688	7,795	7,998						
Total with TANF	1,602	1,688	1,392	1,195						
Percent with TANF	22.8%	22.0%	17.9%	14.9%						
Average Number of Months a Family is on TANF	7.6	6.9	7.3	7.4						
Total Adults with TANF for 5 or More Years	991	822	551	438						
Percent with TANF for 5 or More Years	14.1%	10.7%	7.1%	5.5%						
Total with Basic Food Assistance (SNAP)	5,859	6,460	6,609	6,787						
Percent with Basic Food Assistance (SNAP)	83.2%	84.0%	84.8%	84.9%						
Total with Other ESA Asssitance	3,188	3,470	3,429	3,450						
Percent with Other ESA Asssitance	45.3%	45.1%	44.0%	43.1%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 8b

Social Service Utilization

LEGEND
- ▬ With CA Services
- ▬ With ALTSA Services
- ▬ With DD Services

INDICATOR
Involvement with Children's Adminstration and use of Aging and Long-Term Services Administration and Developmental Disability Services.

SOURCE & POPULATION
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent with Children's Administration
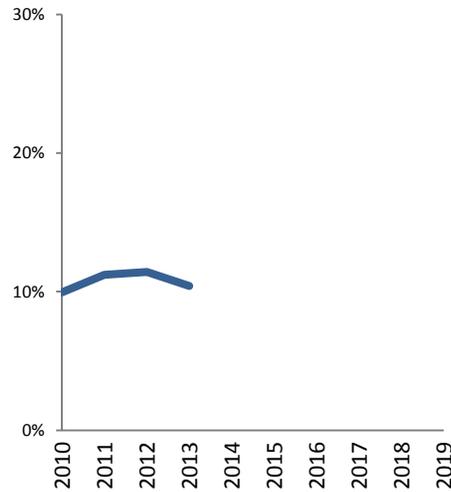
With Aging and Long-Term Service
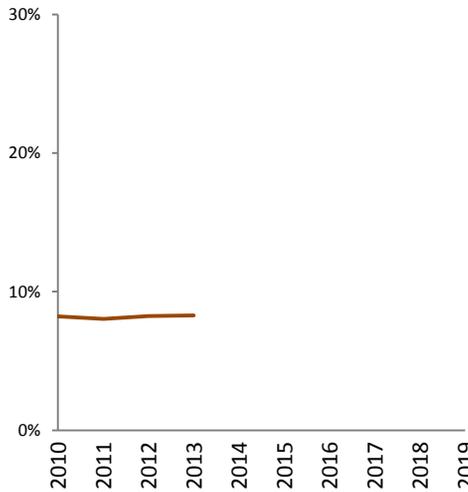
With Developmental Disability Service
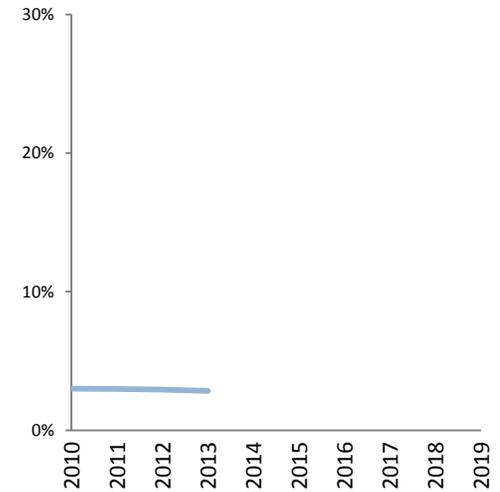
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	7,039	7,688	7,795	7,998						
Total with Children's Administration Services	701	862	891	833						
Percent with Children's Administration Services	10.0%	11.2%	11.4%	10.4%						
Total with Aging and Long-Term Services	578	617	643	662						
Percent with Aging and Long-Term Services	8.2%	8.0%	8.2%	8.3%						
Total with Developmental Disability Services	211	229	229	228						
Percent with Developmental Disability Services	3.0%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 8c

Behavioral Health and Rehabilitation Service Utilization

LEGEND
- With MH Services
- With SUD Services
- With Rehabilitation Services

INDICATOR
Use of state behavioral health and rehabilitation services.

SOURCE & POPULATION
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Percent with Mental Health Services
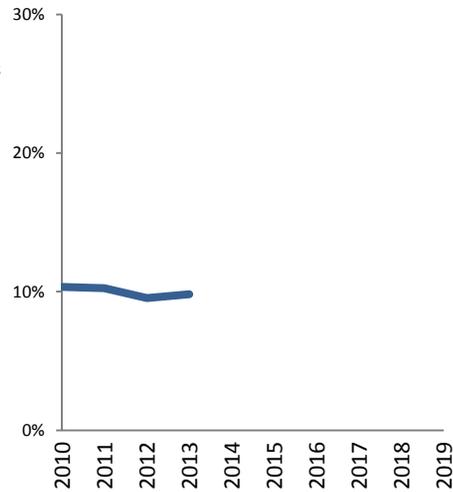
With SUD Treatment Services
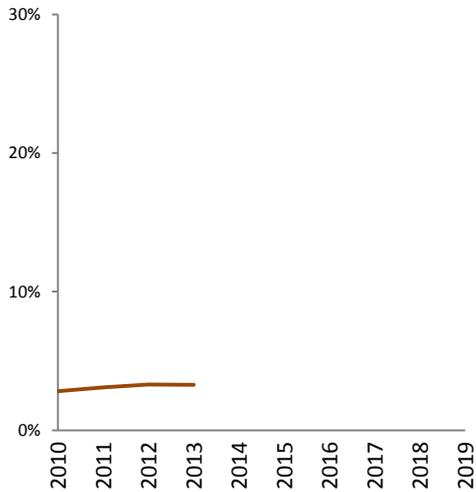
With Rehabilitation Services
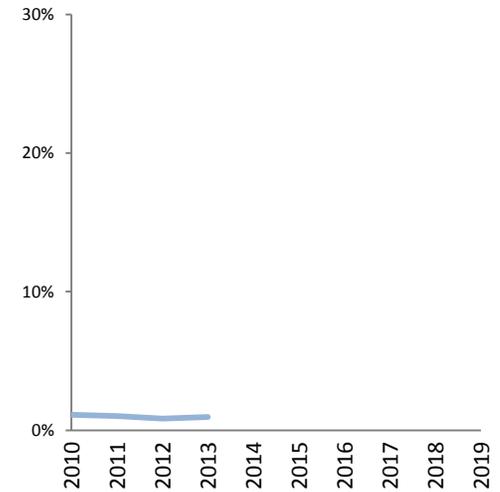
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	7,039	7,688	7,795	7,998						
Total with Mental Health Services	728	788	743	784						
Percent with Mental Health Services	10.3%	10.2%	9.5%	9.8%						
Total with SUD Treatment Services	199	237	258	262						
Percent with SUD Treatment Services	2.8%	3.1%	3.3%	3.3%						
Total with Rehabilitation Administration Services	79	79	65	76						
Percent with Rehabilitation Administration Services	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 9a

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement - By Race

LEGEND

- All PHA-Assisted Persons
- White Only
- Hispanic (any race)
- African American
- Asian
- Native Hawaiian/PI
- American Indian

INDICATOR
Recent Criminal Justice Involvment: any arrest or conviction in Washington State in prior 24 months.

SOURCE & POPULATION
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Recent Arrest

Recent Arrest by Race
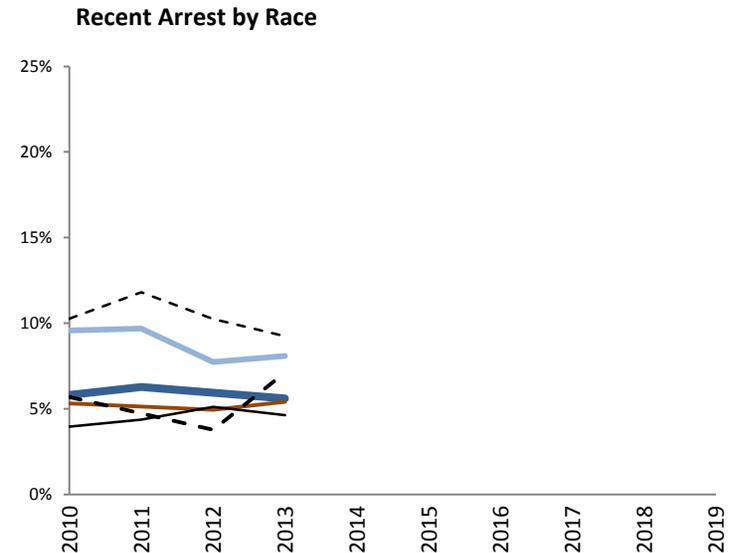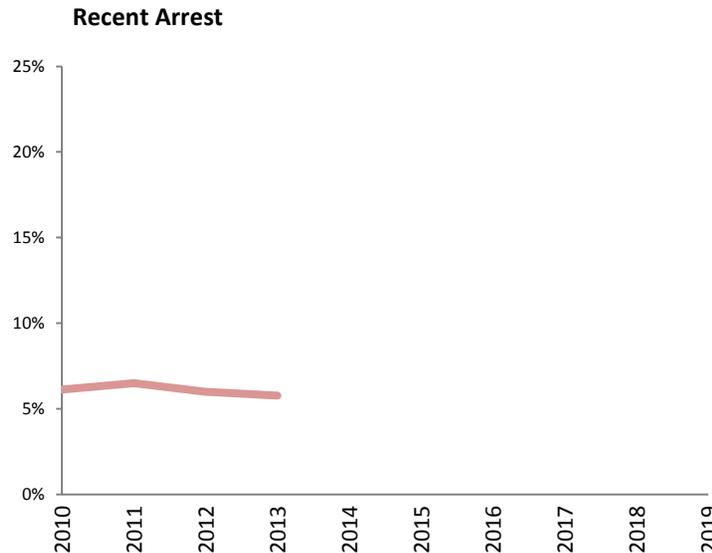
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	7,039	7,688	7,795	7,998						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction	431	500	467	462						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction	6.1%	6.5%	6.0%	5.8%						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction, White Only	268	308	290	277						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction, White Only	5.8%	6.3%	5.9%	5.6%						
Total Hispanic (may be any race)	30	36	37	43						
Percent Hispanic	5.3%	5.1%	4.9%	5.4%						
Total African American	86	97	79	85						
Percent African American	9.6%	9.7%	7.7%	8.1%						
Total Asian	16	20	25	24						
Percent Asian	4.0%	4.4%	5.1%	4.6%						
Total Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	12	-	12	25						
Percent Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	5.7%		3.8%	7.1%						
Total American Indian	43	55	47	44						
Percent American Indian	10.3%	11.8%	10.2%	9.2%						

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

DISPLAY 9b

Recent Criminal Justice Involvement - By Age

LEGEND

━━━ All PHA-Assisted Persons
━━━ Age 12-17
━━━ Age 18-64 (No Disability)
──── Age 18-64 (Disability)
─ ─ ─ Age 65+

INDICATOR
Recent Criminal Justice Involvment: any arrest or conviction in Washington State in prior 24 months.

SOURCE & POPULATION
DSHS Integrated Client Database.

Recent Arrest or Conviction
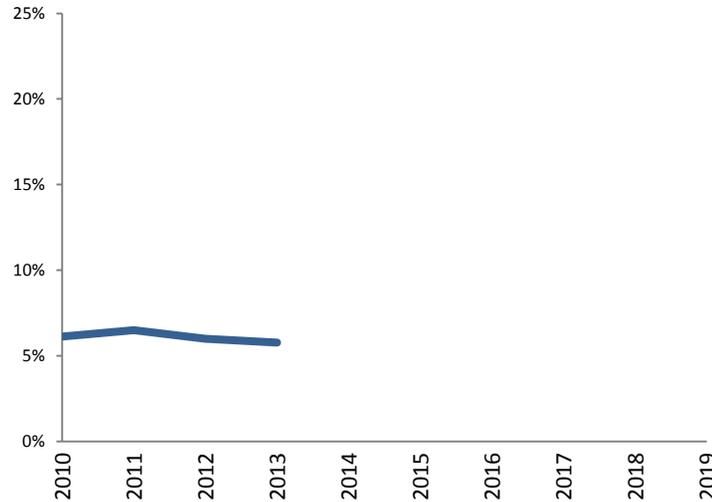
Recent Arrest or Conviction by Age
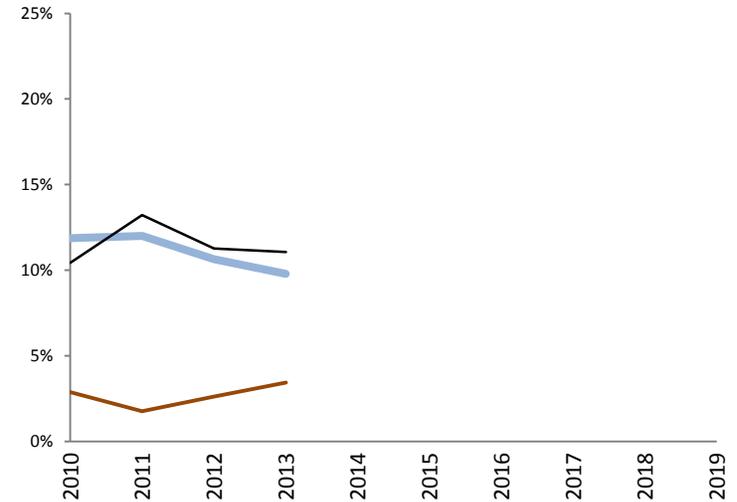
CALENDAR YEAR	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total PHA-Assisted Persons	7,039	7,688	7,795	7,998						
Number Any Arrest or Conviction	431	500	467	462						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction	6.1%	6.5%	6.0%	5.8%						
Total Any Arrest or Conviction (age 12-17)	29	19	28	36						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction (age 12-17)	2.9%	1.8%	2.6%	3.4%						
Total Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 No Disability)	268	298	277	266						
Percent Arrest/Conviction (age 18-64 No Disability)	11.9%	12.0%	10.6%	9.8%						
Total Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 Disability)	126	176	153	151						
Percent Arrest or Conviction (age 18-64 Disability)	10.4%	13.2%	11.3%	11.1%						
Total Any Arrest or Conviction (age 65+)	-	-	-	-						
Percent Any Arrest or Conviction (age 65+)										

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

SEPTEMBER 2016

TECHNICAL NOTES

POPULATION

- All DSHS- and HCA-served persons with any PHA assisted housing during the calendar year. Household relationships are based on PHA household identifiers.

DATA SOURCES

- DSHS Integrated Client Database (ICDB)
- HUD Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC). Does not include data from TRACS.
- DSHS Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Information System (CORE)

MEASURES

- **Single-Parent Households:** Derived from PHA household identifier. No other adults (18 or over) associated with the household. Excludes single-parent households with children 18 or over. (PIC)
- **English Language Learners:** Received translation or other similar services from DSHS. (ICDB)
- **Non-Citizen:** Source, PIC.
- **Housing Program:** Derived from PIC program codes. "Unassigned" households have missing program types. (PIC)
- **Race and Ethnicity:** Derived from PIC unless missing. Missing values in PIC are replaced with values form the ICDB where available.
- **Disability:** Based on receipt of Supplementary Security Income (SSI) or Medicaid for disability. (ICDB)
- **Employment and Earnings:** Based on quarterly earnings and hours reported to the Washington State Employment Security Department for the purposes of unemployment insurance. Wages are calculated from total reported earnings and hours. Average monthly earnings are quarterly earnings divided by three. (ICDB)
- **Employment Outcomes:** Compares baseline employment rates in each cohort year with employment rates experienced by the same cohort two years later. (ICDB)
- **Diabetes, Hypertension and Asthma:** Rates are based on presence of relevant diagnoses, procedures or prescriptions in Medicaid claims or encounters. (ICDB)
- **Emergency Department Use:** Utilization based on Medicaid claims and encounters. (ICDB)
- **Mental Health Treatment Need (MH Indicator):** In the past 24 months, any mental health diagnosis, prescription or service recorded in administrative data. The following diagnostic categories are included: Psychotic, Bipolar, Depressive, Anxiety, Adjustment, and ADHD/Conduct/Impulse. The following medication classes are included: Antipsychotic, Antimania, Antidepressant, Antianxiety, and ADHD. Mental health services include state contracted community inpatient or outpatient, state hospital or children's long-term inpatient, HCA-funded mental health services, tribal mental health services, and Children's Administration Behavioral Rehabilitation Services. (ICDB)
- **Substance Use Disorder Treatment Need (SUD):** In the past 24 months, at least one substance-related diagnosis, procedure, prescription, treatment, or arrest.
- **Co-Occurring Treatment Needs (MH + SUD):** Presence of both a mental health treatment need and substance use disorder treatment need during the same 24-month period.
- **TANF, SNAP or Other Assistance:** Refers to financial assistance provided through the State Economic Services Administration (ESA). Count includes persons with at least one month of Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) or other assistance administered by ESA in the cohort year.
- **Months on TANF:** Total number of months TANF receipt in the cohort year. (ICDB)
- **5+ Years TANF:** Count of persons with five or more years of lifetime TANF receipt, as adults. ICDB)
- **Social Service Utilization:** Count of persons service by DSHS administrations services, including Children's, Aging and Adult Services, Developmental, Disability, Behavioral Health (state-funded mental health and SUD treatment) and Rehabilitation services. (ICDB)
- **Criminal Justice Involvement:** Any arrest or conviction in prior 24 months. (ICDB)

Profile of Clients Served by DSHS and the Everett Housing Authority

CONTRIBUTORS

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https://www.dshs.wa.gov/sesa/rda/research-reports