



# Transition to Adulthood: Washington State Foster Youth at Age 17

## Findings from the 2014 NYTD Survey

### TECHNICAL TABLES

Irina Sharkova, PhD • Barbara Lucenko, PhD • Barbara E.M. Felver, MES, MPA

In collaboration with the DSHS Children’s Administration, Barb Putnam, LICSW, Well-Being Unit Supervisor, Peggy Lewis, BA, Independent Living Program Manager, Barbara Geiger, LICSW, Performance Measurement Office Chief

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**Data Suppression in the Technical Tables**

\*An asterisk is placed when the value is suppressed because of too few responses (less than 10). In these cases, corresponding row or column totals or another cell(s) may be suppressed as well to prevent recalculation.

# 1. Employment

## Q.1 Currently, are you employed full-time? (At least 35 hours per week at one or more jobs.)

	Yes		No		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	373	100%	*	*
Female	*	*	205	55%	*	*
Male	*	*	168	45%	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	166	45%	*	*
Minority	*	*	207	55%	*	*
African American	0	0%	68	18%	68	18%
American Indian	0	0%	81	22%	81	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	20	5%	20	5%
Hispanic	0	0%	67	18%	67	18%

## Q.2 Currently, are you employed part-time? (At least 1-34 hours per week at one or more jobs.)

	Yes		No		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	31	100%	345	100%	376	100%
Female	20	65%	187	54%	207	55%
Male	11	35%	158	46%	169	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	13	42%	155	45%	168	45%
Minority	18	58%	190	55%	208	55%
African American	*	*	66	19%	*	*
American Indian	*	*	74	21%	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	17	5%	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	62	18%	*	*

## Q.3 What is your hourly pay?

	Hourly Wage		Gave an Answer	
	AVERAGE	S.D.	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	9.37	0.46	30	100%
Female	9.30	0.44	20	67%
Male	9.50	0.49	10	33%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	9.45	0.32	13	43%
Minority	9.31	0.55	17	57%
African American	8.59	1.04	*	*
American Indian	9.48	0.51	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	9.17	0.14	*	*
Hispanic	9.43	0.39	*	*

## Q.4 For how long have you been working at this job or for this employer?

	< 3 months		3 to 6 months		6 to 9 months	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	12	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*	*
Male	*	*	*	*	0	0%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	0	0%
Minority	*	*	*	*	*	*
African American	*	*	0	0%	*	*
American Indian	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	0	0%	0	0%
Hispanic	0	0%	*	*	*	*

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	9 to 12 months		12 to 24 months		24+ months		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	*	*	*	*	32	100%
Female	*	*	*	*	*	*	20	63%
Male	*	*	*	*	*	*	12	38%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	44%
Minority	*	*	*	*	*	*	18	56%
African American	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	*	*
American Indian	*	*	*	*	0	0%	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	0	0%	*	*	0	0%	*	*

**Q.5 Have you ever had a job for which you were paid?**

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	98	100%	245	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	57	58%	129	53%	*	*	*	*
Male	41	42%	116	47%	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	39	40%	114	47%	*	*	*	*
Minority	59	60%	131	53%	*	*	*	*
African American	16	16%	50	20%	0	0%	66	19%
American Indian	20	20%	54	22%	0	0%	74	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	11	4%	0	0%	*	*
Hispanic	23	24%	39	16%	0	0%	62	18%

**Q.6 Have you had a job for which you were paid at any time during the past year?**

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	71	100%	27	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	43	61%	13	48%	*	*	*	*
Male	28	39%	14	52%	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	25	35%	14	52%	*	*	*	*
Minority	46	65%	13	48%	*	*	*	*
African American	13	18%	*	*	0	0%	*	*
American Indian	13	18%	*	*	0	0%	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	0	0%	*	*
Hispanic	19	27%	*	*	0	0%	*	*

**Q.7 What is the longest period of time for which you worked without interruption at any job/for any employer?**

	< 3 months		3 to 6 months		6 to 9 months		9 to 12 months	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	39	100%	13	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	20	51%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Male	19	49%	*	*	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	12	31%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Minority	27	69%	*	*	*	*	*	*
African American	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
American Indian	*	*	0	0%	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	0	0%	0	0%
Hispanic	11	28%	*	*	*	*	0	0%

Table continues below

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	12 to 24 months		24+ months		Do not know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	*	*	*	*	71	100%
Female	*	*	*	*	*	*	43	61%
Male	*	*	0	0%	0	0%	28	39%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	0	0%	*	*	*	*	25	35%
Minority	*	*	0	0%	*	*	46	65%
African American	0	0%	0	0%	*	*	13	18%
American Indian	*	*	0	0%	0	0%	13	18%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	0	0%	*	*	19	27%

**Q.8** In the past year, did you complete an apprenticeship, internship, or other on-the-job training, either paid or unpaid? This means a job that was paid or unpaid to help you learn a trade or skill such as carpentry, auto mechanics, or word processing that you learned from an experienced person.

	Yes		No		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	45	100%	331	100%	376	100%
Female	26	58%	181	55%	207	55%
Male	19	42%	150	45%	169	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	26	58%	142	43%	168	45%
Minority	19	42%	189	57%	208	55%
African American	*	*	63	19%	*	*
American Indian	*	*	76	23%	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	17	5%	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	62	19%	*	*

## 2. Financial Support

**Q.9** Currently are you receiving social security payments (Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI), or dependents' payments)? Dependents' Payments are: Social Security benefits from a parent who is disabled or deceased.

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	51	100%	320	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	27	53%	178	56%	*	*	*	*
Male	24	47%	142	44%	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	21	41%	146	46%	*	*	*	*
Minority	30	59%	174	54%	*	*	*	*
African American	*	*	55	17%	*	*	67	18%
American Indian	11	22%	70	22%	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	17	5%	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	60	19%	*	*	*	*

**Q.10** Currently are you using a scholarship, grant, stipend, student loan, voucher, or other type of educational financial aid to cover any educational expenses? This educational aid could be used to attend schools such as: a college, a private school, a technical school, a trade school.

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	13	100%	357	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	192	54%	*	*	203	55%
Male	*	*	165	46%	*	*	169	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	162	45%	0	0%	*	*
Minority	*	*	195	55%	*	*	*	*
African American	*	*	65	18%	*	*	67	18%
American Indian	*	*	76	21%	*	*	81	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	19	5%	0	0%	19	5%
Hispanic	*	*	64	18%	0	0%	*	*

**Q.11** Currently are you receiving any periodic and/or significant financial resources or support from another source not previously indicated and excluding paid employment? This means you regularly receive money from a source like: a spouse/partner, a family member (biological, foster, or adoptive), child support, legal settlements.

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	30	100%	342	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	18	60%	186	54%	*	*	*	*
Male	12	40%	156	46%	0	0%	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	14	47%	153	45%	*	*	*	*
Minority	16	53%	189	55%	*	*	*	*
African American	*	*	62	18%	*	*	68	18%
American Indian	*	*	71	21%	*	*	81	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	20	6%	0	0%	20	5%
Hispanic	*	*	61	18%	0	0%	66	18%

**Q.12** Currently are you receiving ongoing welfare payments from the government [like TANF] to support your basic needs?

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	23	100%	348	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	189	54%	*	*	*	*
Male	*	*	159	46%	0	0%	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	158	45%	0	0%	*	*
Minority	*	*	190	55%	*	*	*	*
African American	*	*	65	19%	*	*	68	18%
American Indian	*	*	75	22%	*	*	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	20	6%	0	0%	20	5%
Hispanic	*	*	59	17%	*	*	66	18%

**Q.13 Currently are you receiving public food assistance?**

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	38	100%	327	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	20	53%	182	56%	*	*	*	*
Male	18	47%	145	44%	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	13	34%	151	46%	*	*	*	*
Minority	25	66%	176	54%	*	*	*	*
African American	*	*	60	18%	*	*	68	18%
American Indian	*	*	69	21%	*	*	80	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	17	5%	*	*	20	5%
Hispanic	11	29%	54	17%	*	*	*	*

**Q.14 Currently are you receiving any sort of housing assistance from the government, such as living in public housing or receiving a housing voucher?**

	Yes		No		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	374	100%	*	*
Female	*	*	205	55%	*	*
Male	0	0%	169	45%	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	0	0%	169	45%	*	*
Minority	*	*	205	55%	*	*
African American	0	0%	66	18%	66	18%
American Indian	0	0%	82	22%	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	20	5%	20	5%
Hispanic	*	*	66	18%	*	*

**Q.15 Do you currently have an open bank account, such as a checking or savings account?**

	Yes		No		Don't Know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	95	100%	277	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	58	61%	146	53%	*	*	*	*
Male	37	39%	131	47%	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	41	43%	124	45%	*	*	*	*
Minority	54	57%	153	55%	*	*	*	*
African American	22	23%	46	17%	0	0%	68	18%
American Indian	17	18%	65	23%	0	0%	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	15	5%	0	0%	*	*
Hispanic	16	17%	50	18%	*	*	*	*

### 3. Education

#### Q.16 What is the highest educational degree or certification that you have received?

	High school diploma/GED		Vocational certificate		None of the above		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	*	*	363	100%	375	100%
Female	*	*	*	*	199	55%	207	55%
Male	*	*	*	*	164	45%	168	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	161	44%	168	45%
Minority	*	*	*	*	202	56%	207	55%
African American	*	*	0	0%	67	18%	*	*
American Indian	*	*	*	*	78	21%	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	20	6%	20	5%
Hispanic	0	0%	0	0%	66	18%	66	18%

#### Q.17 Which of the following best describes your high school diploma?

	I have a regular high school diploma		I have a GED or high school equivalency diploma		Do not know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Male	0	0%	*	*	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	0	0%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Minority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
African American	*	*	0	0%	0	0%	*	*
American Indian	0	0%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Hispanic	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

#### Q.19 Currently are you enrolled in and attending high school, GED classes, post-high school vocational training, or college? This includes: Other adult education programs, Alternative schools.

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	339	100%	37	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	190	56%	17	46%	*	*	*	*
Male	149	44%	20	54%	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	149	44%	18	49%	*	*	*	*
Minority	190	56%	19	51%	*	*	*	*
African American	67	20%	*	*	*	*	68	18%
American Indian	72	21%	11	30%	0	0%	83	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	15	4%	*	*	*	*	20	5%
Hispanic	60	18%	*	*	*	*	67	18%



**Q.20** In what type of school or educational program are you currently enrolled? Select all that apply.

	Regular high school		GED program		Vocational school	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	281	100%	12	100%	*	*
Female	156	56%	*	*	0	0%
Male	125	44%	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	124	44%	*	*	0	0%
Minority	157	56%	*	*	*	*
African American	56	20%	*	*	0	0%
American Indian	55	20%	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	14	5%	0	0%	0	0%
Hispanic	51	18%	*	*	0	0%

Table continues below

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	Community, junior or two year college		Other		Do not know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	37	100%	*	*	339	100%
Female	*	*	17	46%	*	*	190	56%
Male	0	0%	20	54%	0	0%	149	44%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	19	51%	0	0%	149	44%
Minority	*	*	18	49%	*	*	190	56%
African American	*	*	*	*	0	0%	67	20%
American Indian	*	*	*	*	*	*	72	21%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	*	*	*	*	15	4%
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	60	18%

**Q.22** Are there any barriers that are preventing you from continuing your education?

	Yes		No		Declined		Don't Know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	25	100%	339	100%	*	*	*	*	370	100%
Female	12	48%	186	55%	*	*	*	*	203	55%
Male	13	52%	153	45%	*	*	*	*	167	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	11	44%	153	45%	*	*	*	*	167	45%
Minority	14	56%	186	55%	0	0%	*	*	203	55%
African American	*	*	62	18%	0	0%	*	*	67	18%
American Indian	*	*	74	22%	0	0%	*	*	79	21%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	17	5%	0	0%	*	*	20	5%
Hispanic	*	*	60	18%	0	0%	*	*	65	18%

**Q.23** What is the biggest barrier preventing you from continuing your education?

	I have no way to pay for school		I have child care responsibilities		I don't have transportation		I have academic difficulties	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	0	0%	*	*
Male	*	*	0	0%	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	0	0%	*	*	0	0%	*	*
Minority	*	*	0	0%	*	*	*	*
African American	0	0%	0	0%	*	*	0	0%
American Indian	*	*	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Hispanic	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	*	*

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	Do not know		Other		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	16	100%	25	100%
Female	0	0%	*	*	12	48%
Male	*	*	*	*	13	52%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	0	0%	*	*	11	44%
Minority	*	*	*	*	14	56%
African American	0	0%	*	*	*	*
American Indian	0	0%	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*

## 4. Supportive Relationships

**Q.24** Currently is there at least one adult in your life, other than your caseworker, to whom you can go for advice or emotional support?

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	356	100%	*	*	*	*	376	100%
Female	199	56%	*	*	*	*	208	55%
Male	157	44%	*	*	*	*	168	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	164	46%	*	*	*	*	168	45%
Minority	192	54%	*	*	*	*	208	55%
African American	63	18%	*	*	*	*	68	18%
American Indian	76	21%	*	*	*	*	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	18	5%	*	*	*	*	20	5%
Hispanic	63	18%	*	*	*	*	67	18%

**Q.25** Do you currently have a close relationship with any members of your biological family?

	Yes		No		Declined		Don't Know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	295	100%	77	100%	*	*	*	*	375	100%
Female	162	55%	43	56%	*	*	*	*	207	55%
Male	133	45%	34	44%	*	*	*	*	168	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	135	46%	30	39%	*	*	*	*	167	45%
Minority	160	54%	47	61%	*	*	*	*	208	55%
African American	52	18%	16	21%	0	0%	0	0%	68	18%
American Indian	69	23%	13	17%	0	0%	0	0%	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	16	5%	*	*	*	*	0	0%	20	5%
Hispanic	47	16%	19	25%	*	*	*	*	67	18%

**Q.26.1-26.9 With which members of your biological family do you currently have a close relationship?  
Select all that apply.**

	Mother		Father		Sibling (brother or sister)		Aunt/uncle	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	119	100%	62	100%	196	100%	87	100%
Female	62	52%	28	45%	107	55%	40	46%
Male	57	48%	34	55%	89	45%	47	54%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	56	47%	28	45%	84	43%	34	39%
Minority	63	53%	34	55%	112	57%	53	61%
African American	20	17%	14	23%	36	18%	18	21%
American Indian	25	21%	11	18%	48	24%	24	28%
Asian/Pacific Islander	10	8%	*	*	12	6%	*	*
Hispanic	18	15%	10	16%	35	18%	14	16%

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	Grandparent/great grandparent		Cousin		Other	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	106	100%	50	100%	*	*
Female	54	51%	23	46%	*	*
Male	52	49%	27	54%	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	56	53%	16	32%	*	*
Minority	50	47%	34	68%	*	*
African American	14	13%	13	26%	0	0%
American Indian	21	20%	18	36%	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	0	0%
Hispanic	15	14%	*	*	*	*

**Q.27 How much has been done since you have been in foster care to help you maintain or strengthen your relationships with the biological family members to whom you feel close?**

	A lot was done to help me		Some, but not enough, was done to help me		Nothing was done to help me		Don't Know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	126	100%	121	100%	43	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	67	53%	63	52%	28	65%	*	*	*	*
Male	59	47%	58	48%	15	35%	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	58	46%	57	47%	18	42%	*	*	*	*
Minority	68	54%	64	53%	25	58%	*	*	*	*
African American	21	17%	21	17%	*	*	*	*	51	17%
American Indian	29	23%	29	24%	11	26%	0	0%	69	24%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	16	5%
Hispanic	22	17%	17	14%	*	*	*	*	47	16%

**Q.28 Do you currently have a relationship that is trusting, supportive, and unconditional with at least one adult who will always be there for you?**

	Yes		No		Declined		Don't Know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	345	100%	26	100%	*	*	*	*	375	100%
Female	193	56%	11	42%	*	*	*	*	207	55%
Male	152	44%	15	58%	*	*	*	*	168	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	156	45%	10	38%	*	*	*	*	167	45%
Minority	189	55%	16	62%	*	*	*	*	208	55%
African American	63	18%	*	*	*	*	*	*	68	18%
American Indian	74	21%	*	*	*	*	*	*	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	17	5%	*	*	0	0%	*	*	20	5%
Hispanic	60	18%	*	*	*	*	*	*	67	18%

**Q.29 Which of the following best describes the adult with whom you have the closest trusting, supportive, and unconditional relationship? Select only one.**

	Birth parent		Adoptive parent		Spouse/partner		Sibling (brother or sister)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	63	100%	*	*	*	*	21	100%
Female	33	52%	*	*	*	*	11	52%
Male	30	48%	*	*	0	0%	10	48%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	24	38%	*	*	0	0%	*	*
Minority	39	62%	*	*	*	*	12	57%
African American	13	21%	0	0%	0	0%	*	*
American Indian	14	22%	*	*	0	0%	0	0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Hispanic	12	19%	*	*	*	*	*	*

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	Aunt/uncle		Grandparent/great grandparent		Cousin		Legal guardian	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	34	100%	39	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	18	53%	24	62%	*	*	*	*
Male	16	47%	15	38%	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	14	41%	19	49%	*	*	*	*
Minority	20	59%	20	51%	*	*	*	*
African American	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0%
American Indian	10	29%	13	33%	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	0	0%	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	Foster parent (or former foster parent)		Current or former case worker, social worker, or independent living program staff		Teacher or coach		Mentor (Big Brother/Big Sister, other volunteer or informal mentor)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	100	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Female	59	59%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Male	41	41%	*	*	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	44	44%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Minority	56	56%	*	*	*	*	*	*
African American	16	16%	*	*	*	*	*	*
American Indian	21	21%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	23	23%	*	*	0	0%	0	0%

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	Someone from church or faith-based community		Parent of a friend		Other		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	14	100%	38	100%	345	100%
Female	*	*	*	*	23	61%	193	56%
Male	0	0%	*	*	15	39%	152	44%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	25	66%	156	45%
Minority	*	*	*	*	13	34%	189	55%
African American	0	0%	*	*	*	*	63	18%
American Indian	*	*	*	*	*	*	74	21%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	17	5%
Hispanic	0	0%	*	*	*	*	60	17%

**Q.30.1-30.10** What can you count on this person to do? Select all that apply.

	To talk with me about my problems		To give me advice		To provide me with a place to live	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	336	100%	341	100%	292	100%
Female	189	56%	193	57%	162	55%
Male	147	44%	148	43%	130	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	152	45%	154	45%	129	44%
Minority	184	55%	187	55%	163	56%
African American	63	19%	62	18%	49	17%
American Indian	71	21%	74	22%	68	23%
Asian/Pacific Islander	17	5%	17	5%	15	5%
Hispanic	57	17%	59	17%	56	19%

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	To help me find a job		To help if I am sick		To help me pay for my education	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	297	100%	320	100%	223	100%
Female	163	55%	179	56%	126	57%
Male	134	45%	141	44%	97	43%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	131	44%	149	47%	95	43%
Minority	166	56%	171	53%	128	57%
African American	51	17%	53	17%	35	16%
American Indian	66	22%	68	21%	55	25%
Asian/Pacific Islander	17	6%	15	5%	12	5%
Hispanic	55	19%	58	18%	44	20%

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	To help me manage my money		To help with care for my children		To help me feel good about myself	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	280	100%	240	100%	332	100%
Female	158	56%	139	58%	187	56%
Male	122	44%	101	42%	145	44%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	120	43%	112	47%	149	45%
Minority	160	57%	128	53%	183	55%
African American	50	18%	36	15%	61	18%
American Indian	63	23%	50	21%	73	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	13	5%	12	5%	16	5%
Hispanic	53	19%	47	20%	58	18%

**Q.31 Did you know this person before you entered foster care?**

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	214	100%	126	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	127	59%	65	52%	0	0%	192	56%
Male	87	41%	61	48%	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	97	45%	59	47%	0	0%	156	46%
Minority	117	55%	67	53%	*	*	*	*
African American	42	20%	19	15%	*	*	62	18%
American Indian	41	19%	30	24%	0	0%	71	21%
Asian/Pacific Islander	14	7%	*	*	0	0%	17	5%
Hispanic	37	17%	23	19%	0	0%	60	18%

**Q.32** How much was done while you were in foster care to help you maintain or strengthen your relationship with this person?

	A lot was done to help me maintain or strengthen my relationships with this person		Some, but not enough, was done to help me maintain or strengthen my relationship with this person		Nothing was done to help me maintain or strengthen my relationships with this person	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	210	100%	78	100%	47	100%
Female	111	53%	48	62%	28	60%
Male	99	47%	30	38%	19	40%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	99	47%	27	35%	25	53%
Minority	111	53%	51	65%	22	47%
African American	37	18%	17	22%	*	*
American Indian	43	20%	22	28%	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	33	16%	16	21%	*	*

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	Declined		Do not know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	*	*	345	100%
Female	*	*	*	*	193	56%
Male	*	*	*	*	152	44%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	156	45%
Minority	*	*	*	*	189	55%
African American	0	0%	*	*	63	18%
American Indian	0	0%	0	0%	74	21%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	0	0%	17	5%
Hispanic	0	0%	*	*	60	17%

## 5. Living Arrangements, Homelessness

**Q.33** Which best describes your current living situation? Select only one.

	I am living with birth or adoptive parents		I am living with a spouse/partner		I am living with other family members		I am living with former foster parents	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	12	100%	*	*	63	100%	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	34	54%	*	*
Male	*	*	0	0%	29	46%	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	25	40%	*	*
Minority	*	*	0	0%	38	60%	*	*
African American	0	0%	0	0%	11	17%	0	0%
American Indian	*	*	0	0%	17	27%	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	0	0%	13	21%	0	0%

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	I am living with friends or a roommate		I am living in a foster home		I am living in a group care setting (including a group home or residential care facility)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	12	100%	201	100%	55	100%
Female	*	*	110	55%	27	49%
Male	*	*	91	45%	28	51%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	90	45%	31	56%
Minority	*	*	111	55%	24	44%
African American	*	*	43	21%	*	*
American Indian	0	0%	37	18%	12	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	11	5%	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	36	18%	*	*

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	I am living in a college dormitory or residence hall		I am living in a hospital or in a treatment center for mental health or substance abuse problems		I am in detention, jail, prison or another correctional facility		I am homeless (and living in a shelter, in a hotel/motel room, on the street, in a car or other vehicle)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	*	*	10	100%	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Male	0	0%	*	*	*	*	0	0%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	0	0%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Minority	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0%
African American	*	*	0	0%	*	*	0	0%
American Indian	0	0%	*	*	*	*	0	0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	*	*	*	*	0	0%
Hispanic	0	0%	*	*	*	*	0	0%

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	Declined		Other (please specify)		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	*	*	375	100%
Female	*	*	*	*	207	55%
Male	0	0%	*	*	168	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	0	0%	*	*	168	45%
Minority	*	*	*	*	207	55%
African American	0	0%	*	*	68	18%
American Indian	0	0%	*	*	81	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	20	5%
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	67	18%



**Q.34 Do you pay for your housing?**

	Yes		No		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	371	100%	*	*
Female	*	*	204	55%	*	*
Male	*	*	167	45%	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	164	44%	*	*
Minority	*	*	207	56%	*	*
African American	0	0%	68	18%	68	18%
American Indian	*	*	81	22%	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	20	5%	20	5%
Hispanic	0	0%	67	18%	67	18%

**Q.35 After paying for your housing, do you still have enough for your other living expenses such as food, transportation, or utilities?**

	Yes		No		Do not know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Male	*	*	0	0%	0	0%	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	0	0%	*	*	*	*
Minority	0	0%	*	*	0	0%	*	*
African American	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
American Indian	0	0%	*	*	0	0%	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Hispanic	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

**Q.36 Can you stay where you are living now as long as you want to?**

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	274	100%	79	100%	23	100%	376	100%
Female	153	56%	40	51%	15	65%	208	55%
Male	121	44%	39	49%	8	35%	168	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	117	43%	40	51%	11	48%	168	45%
Minority	157	57%	39	49%	12	52%	208	55%
African American	49	18%	14	18%	*	*	*	*
American Indian	61	22%	16	20%	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	12	4%	*	*	*	*	20	5%
Hispanic	51	19%	10	13%	*	*	*	*

**Q.37 In the past two years, were you homeless at any time? This means that during this time you were: living in a car, living on the street, staying in a homeless or temporary shelter.**

	Yes		No		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	79	100%	293	100%	372	100%
Female	44	56%	160	55%	204	55%
Male	35	44%	133	45%	168	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	32	41%	134	46%	166	45%
Minority	47	59%	159	54%	206	55%
African American	14	18%	54	18%	68	18%
American Indian	23	29%	58	20%	81	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	15	5%	*	*
Hispanic	13	17%	53	18%	66	18%

**Q.38** Have you couch surfed or moved from house to house because you didn't have a permanent place to stay at any time during the past two years?

	Yes		No		Do not know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	125	100%	248	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	75	60%	131	53%	*	*	*	*
Male	50	40%	117	47%	0	0%	167	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	54	43%	113	46%	0	0%	167	45%
Minority	71	57%	135	54%	*	*	*	*
African American	22	18%	46	19%	0	0%	68	18%
American Indian	30	24%	51	21%	0	0%	81	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	11	4%	*	*	20	5%
Hispanic	22	18%	44	18%	*	*	*	*

**Q.61** Have you EVER been homeless?

	Yes		No		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	138	100%	233	100%	371	100%
Female	78	57%	126	54%	204	55%
Male	60	43%	107	46%	167	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	62	45%	105	45%	167	45%
Minority	76	55%	128	55%	204	55%
African American	25	18%	42	18%	67	18%
American Indian	39	28%	42	18%	81	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	15	6%	*	*
Hispanic	21	15%	44	19%	65	18%

## 6. Risky Behaviors

**Q.39** In the past two years, did you refer yourself or has someone else referred you for an alcohol or drug abuse assessment or counseling?

	Yes		No		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	109	100%	264	100%	373	100%
Female	63	58%	144	55%	207	55%
Male	46	42%	120	45%	166	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	47	43%	121	46%	168	45%
Minority	62	57%	143	54%	205	55%
African American	20	18%	46	17%	66	18%
American Indian	29	27%	52	20%	81	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	13	5%	*	*
Hispanic	17	16%	50	19%	67	18%

**Q.40** Have you ever been arrested during the past two years?

	Yes		No		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	165	100%	204	100%	369	100%
Female	81	49%	125	61%	206	56%
Male	84	51%	79	39%	163	44%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	77	47%	90	44%	167	45%
Minority	88	53%	114	56%	202	55%
African American	21	13%	44	22%	65	18%
American Indian	44	27%	37	18%	81	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	10	6%	10	5%	20	5%
Hispanic	28	17%	37	18%	65	18%

**Q.41** Have you ever been convicted of a crime during the past two years? Also answer "yes" if you were adjudicated for a crime.

	Yes		No		Declined		Don't Know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	114	100%	252	100%	*	*	*	*	375	100%
Female	46	40%	157	62%	*	*	*	*	208	55%
Male	68	60%	95	38%	*	*	*	*	167	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	51	45%	114	45%	*	*	*	*	168	45%
Minority	63	55%	138	55%	*	*	*	*	207	55%
African American	18	16%	46	18%	*	*	*	*	67	18%
American Indian	29	25%	52	21%	*	*	*	*	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	13	5%	0	0%	*	*	20	5%
Hispanic	17	15%	47	19%	*	*	*	*	67	18%

**Q.42** For what type(s) of crime were you convicted during the past two years? Select all that apply.

	Violent crimes (e.g. rape, sexual assault, aggravated assault or robbery)		Property crimes (e.g. burglary, theft, or motor vehicle theft)		Drug-related crime (e.g. selling or possessing illegal drugs)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	62	100%	56	100%	16	100%
Female	24	39%	24	43%	*	*
Male	38	61%	32	57%	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	29	47%	27	48%	*	*
Minority	33	53%	29	52%	*	*
African American	11	18%	*	*	*	*
American Indian	15	24%	16	29%	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	Declined		Do not know		Other (please specify)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	*	*	142	100%
Female	*	*	0	0%	55	39%
Male	*	*	*	*	87	61%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	0	0%	67	47%
Minority	*	*	*	*	75	53%
African American	*	*	*	*	22	15%
American Indian	0	0%	*	*	36	25%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	*	*	11	8%
Hispanic	0	0%	*	*	20	14%

**Q.43** In the past two years, were you confined in a jail, prison, correctional facility, or juvenile or community detention facility, in connection with allegedly committing a crime?

	Yes		No		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	145	100%	226	100%	371	100%
Female	69	48%	137	61%	206	56%
Male	76	52%	89	39%	165	44%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	70	48%	97	43%	167	45%
Minority	75	52%	129	57%	204	55%
African American	21	14%	45	20%	66	18%
American Indian	37	26%	45	20%	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	10	7%	10	4%	20	5%
Hispanic	18	13%	47	21%	65	18%

**Q.44 In the past two years, did you give birth or father any children that were born?**

	Yes		No		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	18	100%	355	100%	373	100%
Female	*	*	192	54%	*	*
Male	*	*	163	46%	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	154	43%	*	*
Minority	*	*	201	57%	*	*
African American	*	*	64	18%	*	*
American Indian	*	*	81	23%	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	20	6%	20	5%
Hispanic	*	*	65	18%	*	*

**Q.45 Were you married to the child's other parent at the time each child was born?**

	Yes		No		Not applicable		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	*	*	17	100%	357	100%	*	*
Female	*	*	13	76%	194	54%	*	*
Male	0	0%	*	*	163	46%	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	0	0%	13	76%	155	43%	168	45%
Minority	*	*	*	*	202	57%	207	55%
African American	0	0%	*	*	65	18%	*	*
American Indian	0	0%	*	*	81	23%	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	20	6%	20	5%
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	65	18%	67	18%

## 7. Health Coverage and Care

**Q.46 Currently are you on Medicaid you may know this as a med coupon/services card or if over age 18 you may know this as Medicaid to 21?**

	Yes		No		Do not know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	338	100%	21	100%	18	100%	377	100%
Female	184	54%	*	*	*	*	208	55%
Male	154	46%	*	*	*	*	169	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	150	44%	*	*	*	*	169	45%
Minority	188	56%	*	*	*	*	208	55%
African American	63	19%	*	*	*	*	68	18%
American Indian	72	21%	*	*	*	*	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	20	6%	0	0%	0	0%	20	5%
Hispanic	59	18%	*	*	*	*	67	18%

**Q.47 Currently do you have health insurance, other than Medicaid?**

	Yes		No		Declined		Don't Know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	32	100%	321	100%	*	*	21	100%	*	*
Female	22	69%	176	55%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Male	10	31%	145	45%	*	*	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	14	44%	146	45%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Minority	18	56%	175	55%	*	*	*	*	*	*
African American	*	*	54	17%	*	*	*	*	68	18%
American Indian	*	*	69	21%	0	0%	*	*	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	19	6%	0	0%	0	0%	20	5%
Hispanic	*	*	57	18%	0	0%	*	*	67	18%

**Q.48 Which of the following best describes the source of your health insurance coverage?**

	I am covered by my parents' insurance		I am covered by insurance that my employer provides		I am covered by my state's children's health insurance program (SCHIP)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	13	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	*	*	0	0%	*	*
Male	*	*	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	0	0%	*	*
Minority	*	*	*	*	*	*
African American	*	*	0	0%	*	*
American Indian	*	*	0	0%	0	0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	0	0%	0	0%
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	*	*

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	Do not know		Other (please specify)		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	26	100%	*	*	52	100%
Female	13	50%	*	*	30	58%
Male	13	50%	*	*	22	42%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	*	*	*	*	21	40%
Minority	*	*	*	*	31	60%
African American	*	*	*	*	13	25%
American Indian	*	*	*	*	12	23%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	0	0%	10	19%

**Q.49 Does your health insurance include coverage for medical services? This refers to health insurance that is NOT Medicaid coverage.**

	Yes		No		Do not know		Not applicable		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	21	100%	*	*	*	*	345	100%	376	100%
Female	*	*	*	*	*	*	185	54%	208	55%
Male	*	*	*	*	0	0%	160	46%	168	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	10	48%	*	*	*	*	154	45%	168	45%
Minority	11	52%	*	*	*	*	191	55%	208	55%
African American	*	*	*	*	*	*	60	17%	68	18%
American Indian	*	*	*	*	*	*	77	22%	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	0	0%	0	0%	*	*	20	5%
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	0	0%	63	18%	67	18%

**Q.50 Does your health insurance include coverage for mental health services? This refers to health insurance that is NOT Medicaid coverage.**

	Yes		No		Do not know		Not applicable		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	17	100%	*	*	*	*	355	100%	377	100%
Female	11	65%	*	*	*	*	194	55%	208	55%
Male	*	*	0	0%	*	*	161	45%	169	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	10	59%	0	0%	*	*	158	45%	169	45%
Minority	*	*	*	*	*	*	197	55%	208	55%
African American	*	*	*	*	*	*	63	18%	68	18%
American Indian	*	*	0	0%	*	*	79	22%	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	0	0%	0	0%	*	*	20	5%
Hispanic	*	*	0	0%	*	*	64	18%	67	18%

**Q.51 Does your health insurance include coverage for prescription drugs?**

	Yes		No		Not applicable		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	20	100%	*	*	*	*	376	100%
Female	*	*	0	0%	*	*	208	55%
Male	*	*	*	*	*	*	168	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	10	50%	0	0%	*	*	168	45%
Minority	10	50%	*	*	*	*	208	55%
African American	*	*	0	0%	63	18%	68	18%
American Indian	*	*	0	0%	79	22%	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0	0%	*	*	19	5%	20	5%
Hispanic	*	*	0	0%	64	18%	67	18%

**Q.52 Does your health insurance include coverage for dental services?**

	Yes		No		Do not know		Not applicable		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	25	100%	*	*	*	*	345	100%	376	100%
Female	19	76%	*	*	*	*	186	54%	207	55%
Male	*	*	*	*	*	*	159	46%	169	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	12	48%	*	*	*	*	154	45%	168	45%
Minority	13	52%	*	*	*	*	191	55%	208	55%
African American	*	*	0	0%	*	*	61	18%	68	18%
American Indian	*	*	0	0%	*	*	76	22%	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	0	0%	0	0%	19	6%	20	5%
Hispanic	*	*	*	*	0	0%	63	18%	67	18%

**Q.53 Are you currently receiving treatment for an alcohol or substance abuse problem?**

	Yes		No		Declined		Do not know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	36	100%	334	100%	*	*	*	*	373	100%
Female	24	67%	181	54%	*	*	*	*	207	55%
Male	12	33%	153	46%	*	*	*	*	166	45%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	20	56%	146	44%	*	*	*	*	167	45%
Minority	16	44%	188	56%	*	*	*	*	206	55%
African American	*	*	61	18%	*	*	*	*	67	18%
American Indian	12	33%	70	21%	0	0%	0	0%	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	19	6%	0	0%	*	*	20	5%
Hispanic	*	*	63	19%	0	0%	*	*	66	18%

**Q.54 Are you currently receiving counseling for a psychological or emotional problem?**

	Yes		No		Declined		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	184	100%	186	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	104	57%	99	53%	*	*	*	*
Male	80	43%	87	47%	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	85	46%	79	42%	*	*	*	*
Minority	99	54%	107	58%	*	*	*	*
African American	34	18%	34	18%	0	0%	68	18%
American Indian	33	18%	47	25%	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	10	5%	10	5%	0	0%	20	5%
Hispanic	33	18%	33	18%	*	*	*	*

## 8. Transition to Independence

### Q.55 Do you have a reliable means of transportation to school and/or work?

	Yes		No		Do not know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	347	100%	24	100%	*	*	*	*
Female	197	57%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Male	150	43%	*	*	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	152	44%	12	50%	*	*	*	*
Minority	195	56%	12	50%	*	*	*	*
African American	64	18%	*	*	*	*	68	18%
American Indian	75	22%	*	*	*	*	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	18	5%	*	*	*	*	20	5%
Hispanic	62	18%	*	*	*	*	66	18%

### Q.56.1-56.8 Which of the following documents do you currently have in your possession?

	Social Security card		Birth certificate		Proof of citizenship or residency (Passport, Green card, Enhanced DL)		Proof of immunization	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	197	100%	197	100%	*	*	199	100%
Female	106	54%	116	59%	*	*	106	53%
Male	91	46%	81	41%	0	0%	93	47%
White Only, Non-Hispanic	89	45%	82	42%	*	*	91	46%
Minority	108	55%	115	58%	*	*	108	54%
African American	30	15%	33	17%	0	0%	32	16%
American Indian	45	23%	44	22%	*	*	42	21%
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	0	0%	11	6%
Hispanic	34	17%	39	20%	*	*	37	19%

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	Driver's license		Other state identification		Declined		Do not know	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	33	100%	173	100%	*	*	15	100%
Female	23	70%	101	58%	*	*	*	*
Male	10	30%	72	42%	*	*	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	16	48%	82	47%	*	*	*	*
Minority	17	52%	91	53%	*	*	*	*
African American	*	*	28	16%	*	*	*	*
American Indian	*	*	38	22%	0	0%	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	0	0%	*	*
Hispanic	*	*	25	15%	*	*	*	*

**Q.57** How would you describe the role that you have played in the development of your independent living plan sometimes it's called – Learning Plan?

	I led the development of my independent living plan		I was involved in the development of my independent living plan but did NOT lead it		I was NOT involved in the development of my independent living plan	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	38	100%	90	100%	12	100%
Female	26	68%	49	54%	*	*
Male	12	32%	41	46%	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	16	42%	48	53%	*	*
Minority	22	58%	42	47%	*	*
African American	*	*	12	13%	*	*
American Indian	*	*	16	18%	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	0	0%
Hispanic	*	*	13	15%	*	*

Table continues below

Continued from table above

	I am not aware of my independent living plan		Declined		Do not know		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
All Respondents	209	100%	*	*	21	100%	*	*
Female	115	55%	0	0%	11	52%	*	*
Male	94	45%	*	*	10	48%	*	*
White Only, Non-Hispanic	88	42%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Minority	121	58%	*	*	13	62%	*	*
African American	38	18%	*	*	*	*	67	18%
American Indian	53	25%	0	0%	*	*	82	22%
Asian/Pacific Islander	15	7%	*	*	0	0%	20	5%
Hispanic	39	19%	0	0%	*	*	67	18%



## TECHNICAL NOTES

These Technical Tables are a companion to the RDA Report 7.108 "Transition to Adulthood: Washington State Foster Youth at Age 17 (Findings from the 2014 NYTD Survey)." The Tables provide youth's responses to survey questions broken down by gender and race or ethnicity of respondents.

The main report examines self-reported engagement in school or work, positive connections with foster parents and other adults, experience with homelessness, criminal justice system involvement, and other risk and protective factors among 17-year old youth in foster care in Washington State in 2014. It focuses on significant differences by gender and race/ethnicity as well as with the first cohort of 17-year olds surveyed 3 years ago.

### STUDY POPULATION

These Technical Tables present responses of individuals who were in foster care and turned 17 years of age during Federal Fiscal Year 2014 (October 2013 through November 2014).

### DATA SOURCES

The National Youth in Transition Database (NYTD) survey was authorized by the Foster Care Independence Act of 1999 (10).

The Research and Data Analysis Division Management Information and Survey Research staff conducted the survey from October 2013 through November 2014. All youth in foster care who turned 17 years of age during that time were identified and contacted by the survey team within 45 days of their 17<sup>th</sup> birthday. To be invited to participate, the youth had to be in foster care for at least one day during the 45-day period since their 17<sup>th</sup> birthday. The table below describes participation by youth in 2014.

<b>Total eligible youth turning 17 years old</b>	<b>418</b>
Unable to contact/invite	19
Youth or parent declined	8
Youth incapacitated or incarcerated	12
Other	1
<b>Youth participated</b>	<b>378</b>
<b>Survey Response Rate</b>	<b>90.4%</b>

### GENDER AND RACE-ETHNICITY DATA

Individual youth responses were linked to information about client demographic characteristics (gender, race/ ethnicity) from DSHS Client Services Database (CSDB) maintained by RDA. CSDB race/ethnicity data is based on DSHS clients' self-report. Clients can report more than one race or ethnicity. The current set of reporting categories are Non-Hispanic White (one race only), Any Minority, African-American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian or Pacific Islander, and Hispanic.

### DATA SUPPRESSION

An asterisk (\*) is placed when the value is suppressed because of too few responses (less than 10, but more than zero). In these cases, corresponding row or column totals or another cell(s) may be suppressed as well to prevent recalculation.



REPORT CONTACT: Alice Huber, PhD, 360.902.0707  
VISIT US AT: <https://www.dshs.wa.gov/SESA/research-and-data-analysis>